

SOUTH EAST SCOTLAND CANCER NETWORK PROSPECTIVE CANCER AUDIT

OESOPHAGO-GASTRIC CANCER 2019

COMPARATIVE AUDIT REPORT

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Patients diagnosed 1st January 2019 – 31st December 2019

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DOCUMENT HISTORY

Version	Circulation	Date	Comments
Version 1	SCAN Upper GI Group meeting	04/09/2020	Actions agreed
Version 2	Lead Clinician for commentary and comments	11/09/2020	Commentary added
Version 3	Final draft report circulated to SCAN Upper GI Group	05/10/2020	SCAN group approval and sign off
Version 4	Final report and action plans circulated to SCAN Upper GI Group and Clinical Governance Groups	21/10/2020	To be checked for disclosive information prior to publishing on website
Version 4W	Final report added to the SCAN website	2022	

OESOPHAGO-GASTRIC CANCER 2019 COMPARATIVE AUDIT REPORT

COMMENT BY CHAIR OF THE SCAN UPPER GI GROUP

The introduction of oesophagogastric cancer QPIs has led to improvement in the level and quality of audit data with the aim of driving good practice and equity of care. The SCAN audit team have worked extremely hard to provide complete and accurate data for the 2019 report.

In many QPIs there has been good performance driven by key areas of good practice:

1. The SCAN-wide oesophagogastric cancer MDT (including Lothian, Fife, Borders, and Dumfries & Galloway Boards) continues to ensure equity of care and promote good practice including communication between boards and collection of QPI data.
2. There is ongoing high performance in postoperative and post oncology treatment outcomes reflecting good team work, case selection, and multidisciplinary care of patients.
3. QPI 5 – The nutritional QPI has not yet been met but there has been significant improvement from previous years following targeted work by all the boards.

However, there are some QPIs where the results are repeatedly below the target level and represent a challenge for both SCAN and at a national level:

1. Failure to meet the curative treatment rate QPI reflects national results and requires a national drive towards earlier diagnosis for oesophagogastric cancer.

Pete Lamb
October 2020

SCAN Actions 2019

No Actions identified

SCAN Action from previous report 2018

QPI	Action required	Lead	Progress
4	MDM Chair to ensure that the treatment intent is clearly stated in order for MDM coordinators and audit staff to document accurately. <i>To be re-audited through QPI process.</i>	Pete lamb	Complete
Trials	Some trials (particularly surgical trials) are not currently registered on the EDGE database (where data for this QPI is taken from). In order to ensure the EDGE database is complete and up to date principal investigators should liaise with the SCR N Network Manager to ensure trials are registered on the SCR N database "EDGE". <i>To be re-audited through QPI process.</i>	Richard Skipworth / Dorothy Boyle	Complete

OG QPI Attainment Summary - 2019		Target %	Borders		D&G		Fife		Lothian		SCAN	
QPI 1: Endoscopy - Histological diagnosis made within 6 weeks of initial endoscopy and biopsy	Oesophageal	95	N 19 D 19	100%	N 37 D 39	94.9%	N 63 D 67	94.0%	N 136 D 142	95.8%	N 255 D 267	95.5%
	Gastric	95	N 9 D 11	81.8%	N 6 D 6	100%	N 22 D 24	91.7%	N 31 D 36	86.1%	N 68 D 77	88.3%
QPI 3: MDT before definitive treatment	Oesophageal	95	N 18 D 19	94.7%	N 37 D 41	90.2%	N 67 D 67	100%	N 138 D 148	93.2%	N 260 D 275	94.5%
	Gastric	95	N 11 D 12	91.7%	N 7 D 8	87.5%	N 24 D 25	96.0%	N 37 D 39	94.9%	N 79 D 84	94.0%
QPI 4: TNM Staging recorded at MDT prior to treatment	Oesophageal	90	N 19 D 19	100%	N 39 D 41	95.1%	N 68 D 70	97.1%	N 138 D 149	92.6%	N 264 D 279	94.6%
	Gastric	90	N 9 D 12	75.0%	N 8 D 8	100%	N 24 D 25	96.0%	N 35 D 39	89.7%	N 76 D 84	90.5%
QPI 4ii: TNM Treatment Intent recorded at MDT prior to treatment	Oesophageal	95	N 18 D 19	94.7%	N 39 D 41	95.1%	N 70 D 70	100%	N 140 D 149	94.0%	N 267 D 279	95.7%
	Gastric	95	N 11 D 12	91.7%	N 7 D 8	87.5%	N 25 D 25	100%	N 35 D 39	89.7%	N 78 D 84	92.9%
QPI 5i: Nutritional Assessment: Undergo screening with the Malnutrition Universal Screening Tool (MUST) before first treatment.	Oesophageal	95	N 18 D 19	94.7%	N 37 D 41	90.2%	N 64 D 70	91.4%	N 111 D 149	74.5%	N 230 D 279	82.4%
	Gastric	95	N 11 D 12	91.7%	N 6 D 8	75.0%	N 20 D 25	80.0%	N 32 D 39	82.1%	N 69 D 84	82.1%
QPI 5ii: Nutritional Assessment: are at high risk of malnutrition (MUST score >2) referred to dietician	Oesophageal	90	N 13 D 13	100%	N 23 D 23	100%	N 25 D 25	100%	N 77 D 80	96.3%	N 138 D 141	97.9%
	Gastric	90	N 8 D 9	88.9%	N 3 D 3	100%	N 12 D 12	100%	N 16 D 19	84.2%	N 39 D 43	90.7%
QPI 6: Appropriate Selection: Neo-Adjuvant chemotherapy followed by surgical resection	Oesophageal	80	N 4 D 4	100%	N 7 D 7	100%	N 11 D 13	84.6%	N 22 D 27	81.5%	N 44 D 51	86.3%
	Gastric	80	N 1 D 1	100%	N 1 D 1	100.0%	N 2 D 3	66.7%	N 4 D 4	100.0%	N 8 D 9	88.9%
QPI 7i: 30 Day Mortality Following Surgery (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	<5	Board of Surgery					N 1 D 48	2.1%	N 1 D 48	2.1%	
	Gastric	<5	Board of Surgery					N 0 D 14	0.0%	N 0 D 14	0.0%	

OG QPI Attainment Summary - 2019		Target %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
QPI 7ii: 90 Day Mortality Following Surgery (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	<7.5	Board of Surgery			N 1 2.2% D 45	N 1 2.2% D 45
	Gastric	<7.5	Board of Surgery			N 1 7.1% D 14	N 1 7.1% D 14
QPI 8: Lymph Node Yield – Curative resection where >15 lymph nodes are resected and examined (Presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	90	Board of Surgery			N 41 85.4% D 48	N 41 85.4% D 48
	Gastric	80	Board of Surgery			N 11 78.6% D 14	N 11 78.6% D 14
QPI 9: Hospital of Stay: Discharge within 14 days of surgical procedure (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	60	Board Of Surgery			N 29 63.0% D 46	N 29 63.0% D 46
	Gastric	60	Board of Surgery			N 10 83.3% D 12	N 10 83.3% D 12
QPI 10i: Oesophageal clear circumferential resection margins (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	70	Board of Surgery			N 37 77.1% D 48	N 37 77.1% D 48
QPI 10ii: Longitudinal margins clear (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	90	Board of Surgery			N 45 93.8% D 48	N 45 93.8% D 48
	Gastric	90	Board of Surgery			N 14 100% D 14	N 14 100% D 14
QPI 11: Curative Treatment Rates	Oesophageal	35	N 4 21.1% D 19	N 9 22.0% D 41	N 16 22.9% D 70	N 38 25.5% D 149	N 67 24.0% D 279
	Gastric	35	N 3 33.3% D 9	N 2 25.0% D 8	N 3 12.0% D 25	N 9 23.1% D 39	N 17 21.0% D 81
QPI 12: 30 day Mortality after Oncological Treatment	Oesophageal curative Chemoradiotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0	N 0 0.0% D 2	N 0 0.0% D 2	N 0 0.0% D 0	N 0 0.0% D 4
	Oesophageal Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 0.0% D 4	N 0 0.0% D 7	N 0 0.0% D 12	N 0 0.0% D 23	N 0 0.0% D 46
	Oesophageal Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 0.0% D 3	N 0 0.0% D 3	N 0 0.0% D 1	N 0 0.0% D 1	N 0 0.0% D 8
	Oesophageal Downstaging Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0
	Gastric Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0	N 0 D 0

	Gastric Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 4	0.0%	N 0 D 9	0.0%
	Gastric Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 2	0.0%	N 0 D 4	0.0%
	Gastric Downstaging Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-
QPI 12: 90 day Mortality after Oncological Treatment	Oesophageal Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 2	0.0%	N 0 D 2	0.0%	N 0 D 0	0.0%	N 0 D 4	0.0%
	Oesophageal Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 4	0.0%	N 1 D 6	16.7%	N 0 D 12	0.0%	N 2 D 23	8.7%	N 3 D 45	6.7%
	Oesophageal Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 8	0.0%
	Oesophageal Downstaging chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-
	Gastric Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-
	Gastric Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 4	0.0%	N 0 D 9	0.0%
	Gastric Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 2	0.0%	N 0 D 4	0.0%
	Gastric Downstaging Chemotherapy	<7.5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 0	-
QPI12ii: 30 day Mortality after Oncological Treatment	Oesophageal Palliative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 7	0.0%	N 2 D 13	15.4%	N 0 D 28	0.0%	N 2 D 51	3.9%
	Gastric Palliative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0	-	N 0 D 1	0.0%	N 0 D 5	0.0%	N 0 D 3	0.0%	N 0 D 9	0.0%
QPI 13 HER2 Status in Advanced Gastric Cancer		90	N 0 D 0	-	N 1 D 1	100%	N 3 D 3	100%	N 2 D 2	100%	N 6 D 6	100%
Clinical Trial QPI : N= patients consented to Trials and held on SCRIN database, D = 5 year average from Cancer Registry Incidence		15	N 10 D 37	27.0%	N 10 D 45	22.2%	N 17 D 95	17.9%	N 53 D 179	29.6%	N 90 D 356	25.3%

INTRODUCTION AND METHODS

Cohort

This report covers patients diagnosed with an Oesophageal or Gastric cancer from 01/01/2019 to 31/12/2019. The results contained within this report are presented by NHS board of diagnosis, where the QPI relates to surgical outcomes the results are presented by hospital of surgery.

Dataset and Definitions

The QPIs have been developed collaboratively with the three Regional Cancer Networks, Public Health Scotland (PHS), and Healthcare Improvement Scotland. QPIs will be kept under regular review and be responsive to changes in clinical practice and emerging evidence.

The overarching aim of the cancer quality work programme is to ensure that activity at NHS board level is focussed on areas most important in terms of improving survival and patient experience whilst reducing variance and ensuring safe, effective and person-centred cancer care.

Following a period of development, public engagement and finalisation, each set of QPIs is published by Healthcare Improvement Scotland.

Accompanying datasets and measurability criteria for QPIs are published on the PHS website¹. NHS boards are required to report against QPIs as part of a mandatory, publicly reported, programme at a national level.

The QPI dataset for Upper GI was implemented from 01/01/2013. A first formal 3 year review of the Upper GI Cancer QPIs was undertaken and published on the HIS website in April 2017. The revised QPIs were used to report year 4, 2016 data with the existing data fields and using the new measurability. Where new data fields were required, collection and reporting started in year 5, 2017.

The second 3 year formal review for the Upper GI cancer QPIs commenced in autumn 2019. Due to Covid-19 there has been a delay in publication of the review. The revised QPIs will be used to report Year 8, 2020 data with the existing data fields and using the new measurability. Where new data fields were required, collection and reporting will start in year 9, 2021.

The standard QPI format is shown below:

QPI Title:	Short title of Quality Performance Indicator (for use in reports etc.)	
Description:	Full and clear description of the Quality Performance Indicator.	
Rationale and Evidence:	Description of the evidence base and rationale which underpins this indicator.	
Specifications:	Numerator:	Of all the patients included in the denominator those who meet the criteria set out in the indicator.
	Denominator:	All patients to be included in the measurement of this indicator.
	Exclusions:	Patients who should be excluded from measurement of this indicator.
	Not recorded for numerator:	Include in the denominator for measurement against the target. Present as not recorded only if the patient cannot otherwise be identified as having met/not met the target.
	Not recorded for exclusion:	Include in the denominator for measurement against the target unless there is other definitive evidence that the record should be excluded. Present as not recorded only where the record cannot otherwise be definitively identified as an inclusion/exclusion for this standard.
	Not recorded for denominator:	Exclude from the denominator for measurement against the target. Present as not recorded only where the patient cannot otherwise be definitively identified as an inclusion/exclusion for this standard.
Target:	Statement of the level of performance to be achieved.	

¹ Datasets and measurability documents are available at www.PHSscotland.org

Audit Processes

Data was analysed by the audit facilitators in each NHS board according to the measurability document provided by PHS. SCAN data was collated by Kirsty Martin, SCAN Audit Facilitator for Upper GI cancer.

Patients were mainly identified through registration at weekly multidisciplinary meetings, and through checks made against pathology listings and GRO death listings. Data capture was dependent on casenote audit and review of various hospitals electronic records systems. SCAN data was recorded in eCase for Lothian, Borders, Dumfries & Galloway and Fife.

Lead Clinicians and Audit Personnel

SCAN Region	Hospital	Lead Clinician	Audit Support
NHS Borders	Borders General Hospital	Mr Jonathon Fletcher	Alistair Johnston
NHS Dumfries & Galloway	Dumfries & Galloway Royal Infirmary	Mr Jeyakumar Apollos	Jenny Bruce / Martin Keith
NHS Fife	Queen Margaret Hospital Victoria Hospital	Mr Peter Driscoll	Maureen Lamb
SCAN & NHS Lothian	St John's Hospital Royal Infirmary Edinburgh Western General Hospital	Mr Peter Lamb	Kirsty Martin
	Edinburgh Cancer Centre	Oncologist: Dr Lucy Wall	

Data Quality Assurance

All hospitals in mainland Scotland participate in a Quality Assurance (QA) programme provided by Public Health Scotland (PHS). QA of the Oesophago-Gastric data was carried out in February 2020 and this showed an average of 98.1% data accuracy for SCAN and the average accuracy for Scotland was 97.5%.

Clinical Sign-off

To ensure the quality of the data and the results presented, the process was as follows:

- Individual health board results were reviewed and signed-off locally.
- Collated results were presented and discussed at the Upper GI SCAN Group Meeting on 4th September 2020.
- The final draft of the regional report was circulated to members of the SCAN Upper GI Group and Clinical Governance Framework on 21/10/2020.

ESTIMATE OF CASE ASCERTAINMENT

Estimated Case Ascertainment

An estimate of case ascertainment (the percentage of the population with oesophageal or gastric cancer recorded in the audit) is made by comparison with the Scottish Cancer Registry five-year average data from 2014 to 2018. High levels of case ascertainment provide confidence in the completeness of the audit recording and contribute to the reliability of results presented. Levels greater than 100% may be attributable to an increase in incidence. Allowance should be made when reviewing results where numbers are small and variation may be due to chance.

Number of cases recorded in audit: patients diagnosed 01/01/2019 – 31/12/2019

	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
Oesophageal Cancer	19	41	70	149	279
Gastric Cancer	12	8	25	39	84
Total OG Cancers	31	49	95	188	363

Estimate of case ascertainment: calculated using the average of the most recent available five years of Cancer Registry Data

Case Ascertainment	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
Number of cases from audit	31	49	95	188	363
Cases from Cancer Registry (2014-2018)	37	45	95	179	355
Case Ascertainment	83.8%	108.9%	100.0%	105.0%	102.3%

Source: Scottish Cancer Registry. Data extracted from ACaDMe 01/08/2020.

Note: Case ascertainment is reported by board of diagnosis and has been estimated using a denominator based on the latest (2014-2018) five-year annual average available from the Scottish Cancer Registry.

Death certificate only cases have been excluded. Cases that have been diagnosed in the private sector but received any treatment in NHS hospitals have been included.

DIAGNOSIS AND STAGING

QPI 1 – Endoscopy

Target = 95%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo endoscopy and who have a histological diagnosis made within 6 weeks of initial endoscopy and biopsy

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo endoscopy

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer

Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	2	3	7	12
Numerator	19	37	63	136	255
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	39	67	142	267
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	100.0	94.9	94.0	95.8	95.5

The target was met in SCAN.

D&G: The target was not met, showing a shortfall of 0.1% (2 cases). 1 patient was diagnosed at second endoscopy and 1 was diagnosed at third endoscopy.

Fife: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 1% (4 cases). 3 patients who underwent endoscopy had negative pathology and clinical diagnoses were made. 1 patient's second endoscopy was not diagnostic and a clinical diagnosis was made.

Gastric cancer

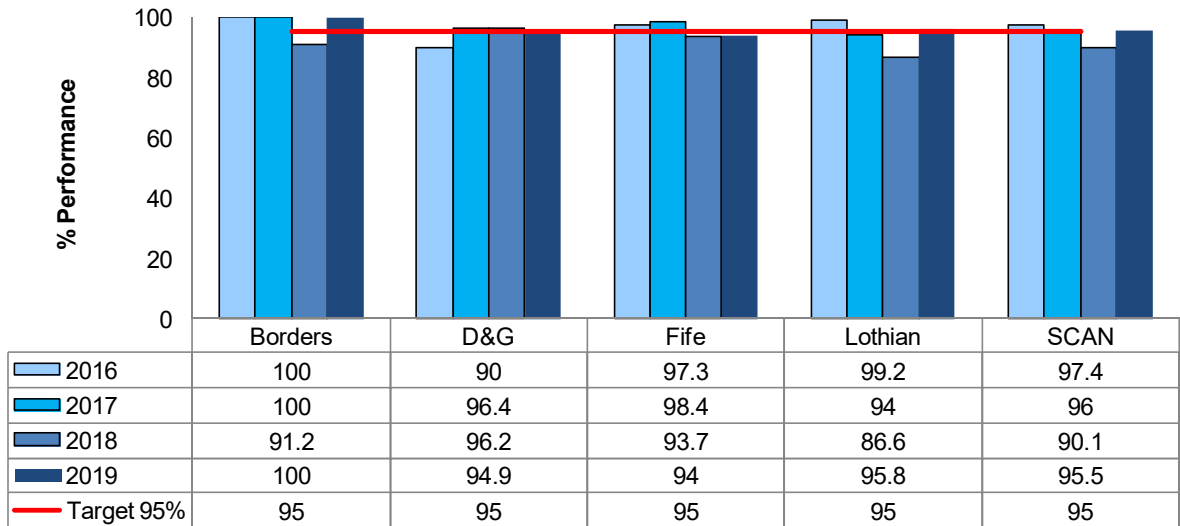
Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	1	2	1	3	7
Numerator	9	6	22	31	68
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	11	6	24	36	77
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	81.8	100.0	91.7	86.1	88.3

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 13.2% (2 cases). Both had clinical diagnoses only; 1 had negative pathology on first endoscopy and 1 had multiple endoscopies with negative pathologies.

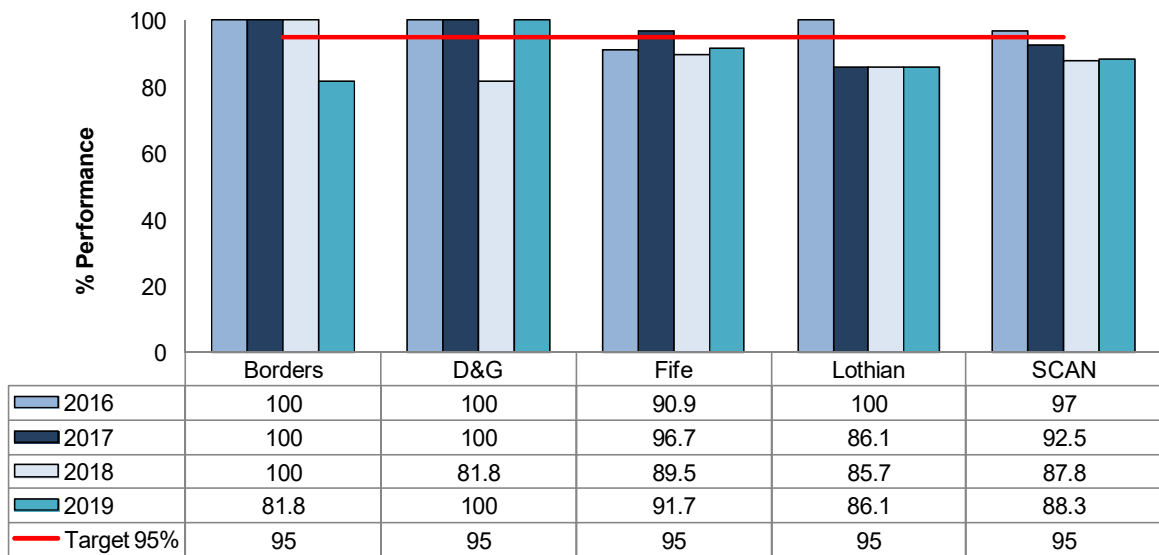
Fife: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 3.3% (2 cases). Both had clinical diagnoses only; 2 patients had endoscopy which showed negative pathology.

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 8.9% (5 cases). All 5 underwent endoscopy where the initial pathology was not diagnostic and clinical diagnoses were made prior to treatment.

QPI 1 - Endoscopy (Oesophageal)

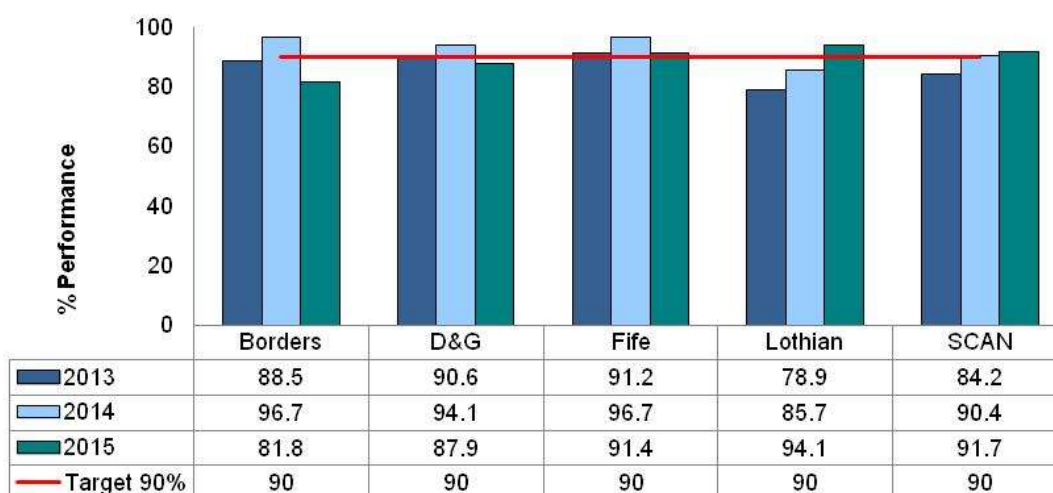


QPI 1 - Endoscopy (Gastric)

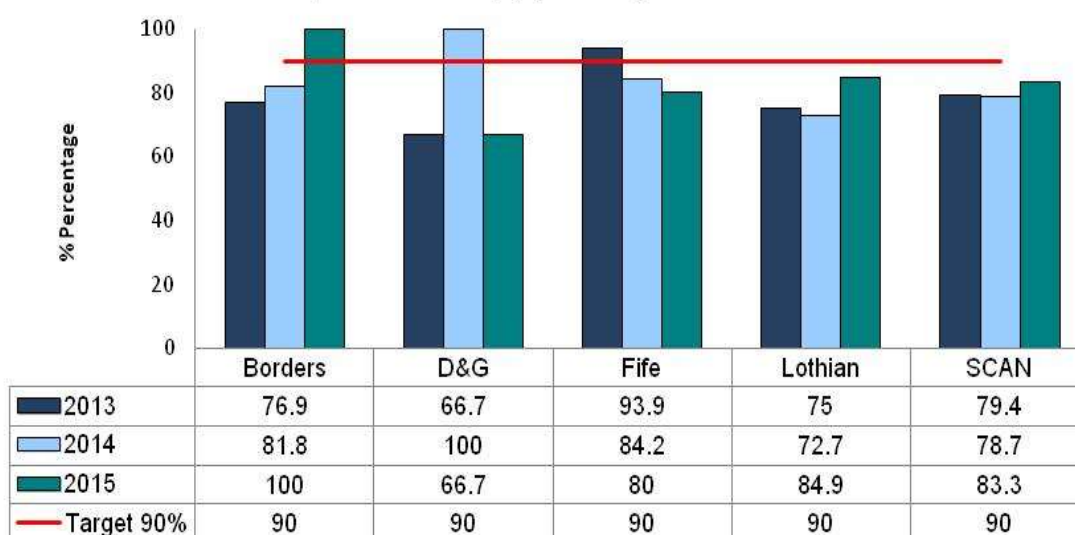


Following the formal review after 3 years of data collection, the measurability for QPI 1 was changed for year 4 (2016), when a 6 week timeframe was introduced and the target was increased to 95%. Below are QPI 1 details from the first 3 years.

QPI 1 - Endoscopy (Oesophageal) 2013 - 2015



QPI 1 - Endoscopy (Gastric) 2013 - 2015



QPI 3 – Multi-Disciplinary Team (MDT) Meeting

Target = 95%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer discussed at the MDT meeting (MDM) before definitive treatment

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer

Exclusions = Patients who died before first treatment

Oesophageal cancer

Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	3	1	4
Numerator	18	37	67	138	260
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	41	67	148	275
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	94.7	90.2	100.0	93.2	94.5

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall 0.3% (1 case). This patient received a stent insertion 1 day prior to MDT where the treatment plan was confirmed.

D&G: The target was not met showing a shortfall 4.8% (4 cases). 2 patients had radiological diagnoses and received best supportive care (BSC) and were not discussed at MDT. 2 received endoscopic treatment prior to MDT.

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 1.8% (10 cases). 6 patients received stent insertion prior to MDT, 3 were frail and elderly and were for BSC, 1 was an emergency admission and died prior to MDT.

Gastric cancer

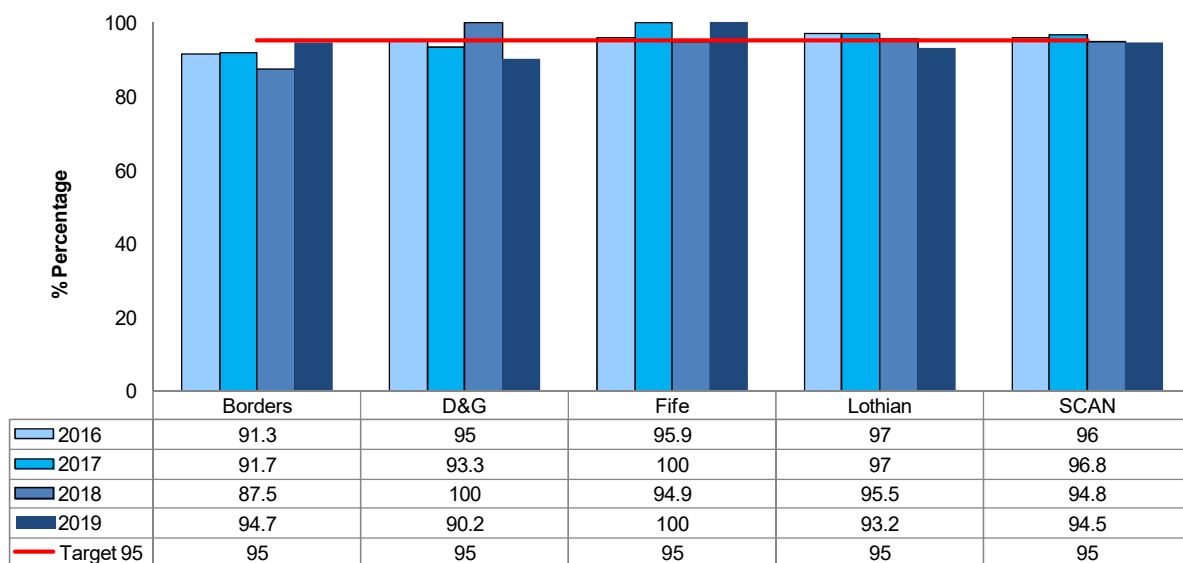
Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	11	7	24	37	79
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	12	8	25	39	84
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	91.7	87.5	96.0	94.9	94.0

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall 3.3% (1 case). The patient died the day after an acute admission and was not discussed at MDT.

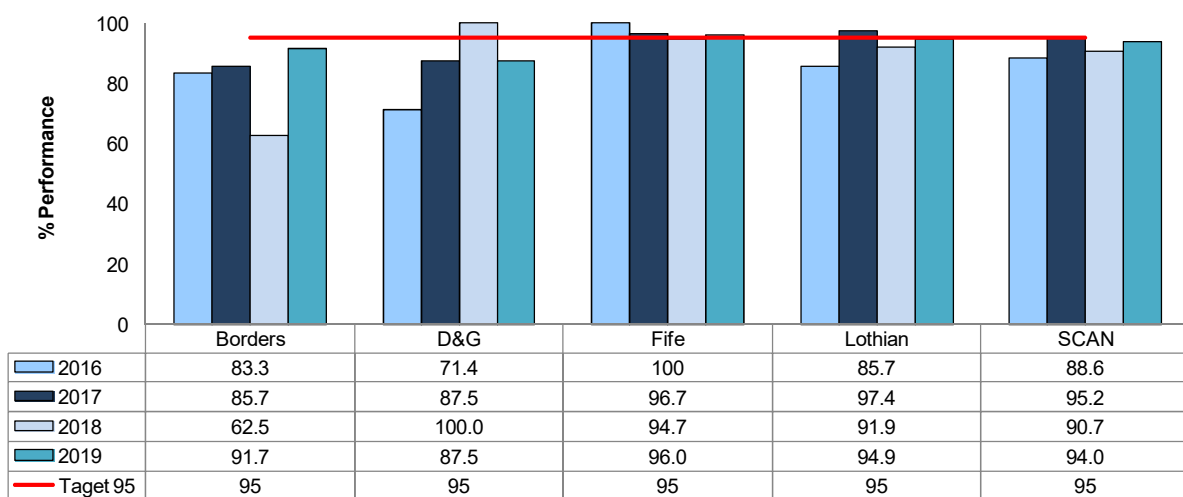
D&G: The target was not met showing a shortfall 7.5% (1 case). 1 patient had a radiological diagnosis, received BSC and was not discussed at MDT

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 0.1% (2 cases). Both patients received a stent insertion prior to MDT.

QPI 3 - Multi-Disciplinary Team (Oesophageal)

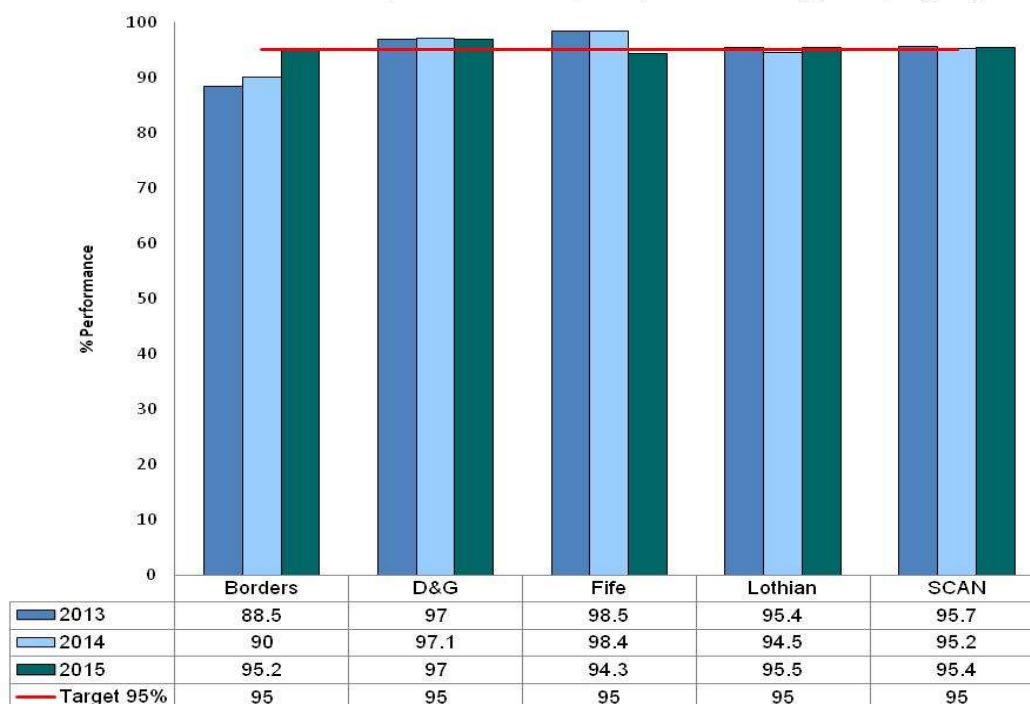


QPI 3 - Multi-Disciplinary Team (Gastric)

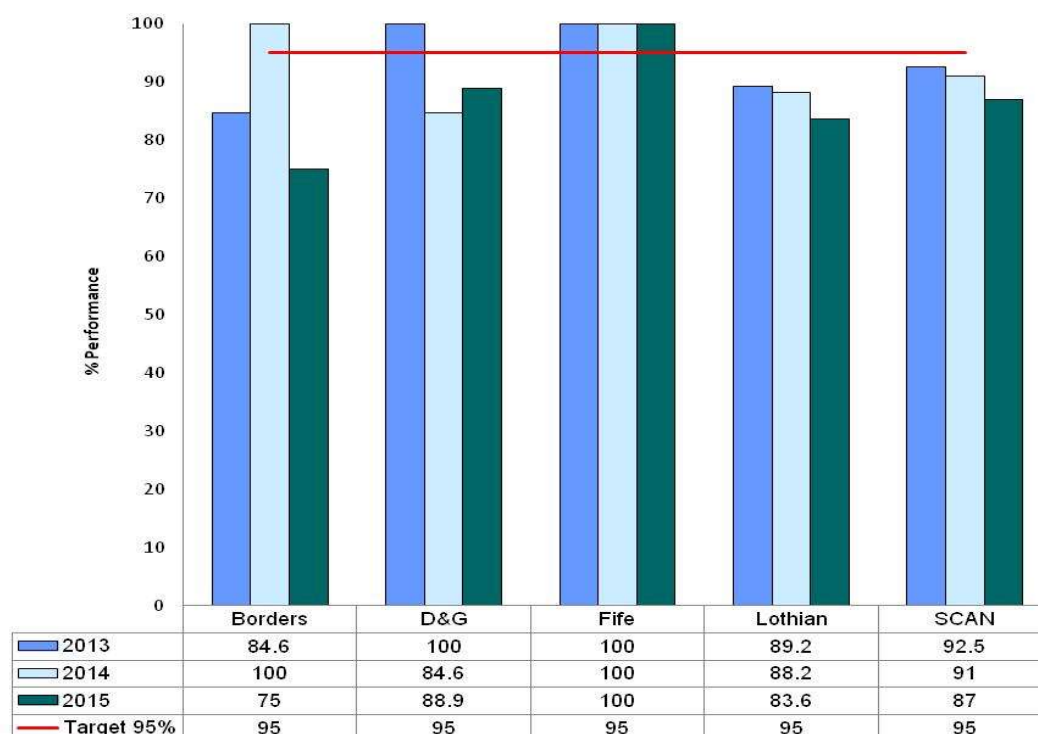


After the formal 3 year review the measurability for QPI 3 changed for year 4 (2016). The QPI was previously more complex and included whether TNM and treatment intent were recorded at MDM. Below are the details from the first 3 years of QPI3 results with those requirements.

QPI 3 - Multi-Disciplinary Team Meeting (Oesophageal)



QPI 3 Multi-Disciplinary Team Meeting (Gastric)



QPI 4i – Staging (TNM)

Staging Target = 90%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who have TNM stage recorded at the MDT meeting (MDM) prior to treatment

Denominator = All patients with an oesophageal or gastric cancer diagnosis

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer

Target 90%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	19	39	68	138	264
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	41	70	149	279
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	100.0	95.1	97.1	92.6	94.6

The target was met in SCAN

Gastric cancer

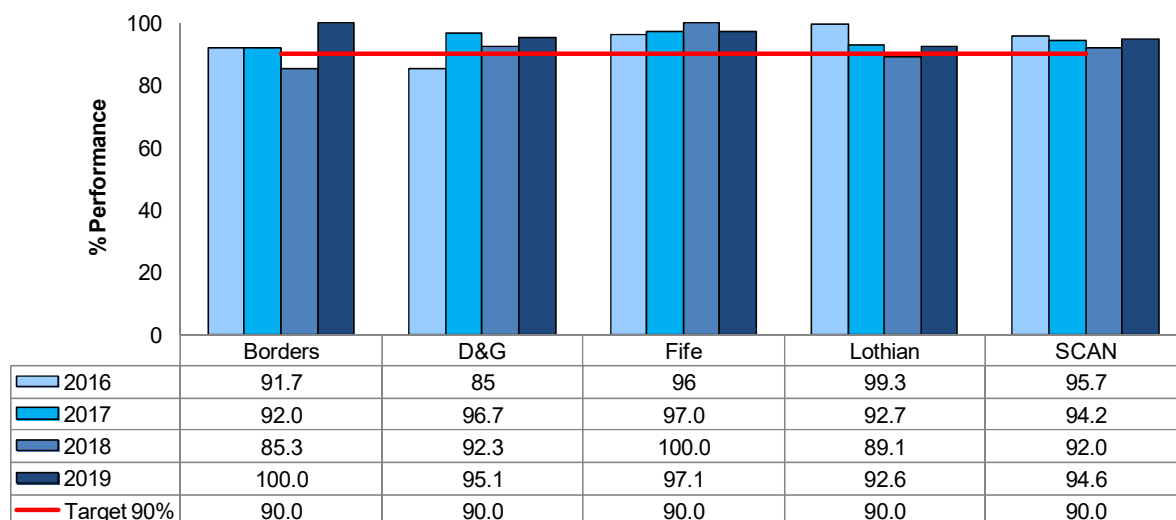
Target 90%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	9	8	24	35	76
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	12	8	25	39	84
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	75.0	100.0	96.0	89.7	90.5

The target was met in SCAN.

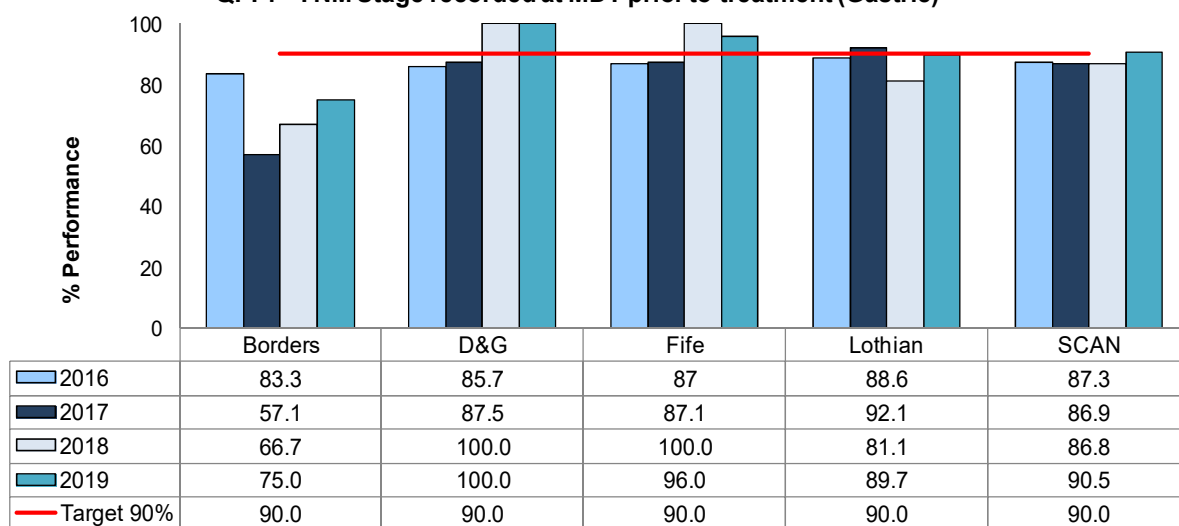
Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 15% (3 cases). All 3 patients had no TNM recorded at MDT.

Lothian: The target was not met with a shortfall of 5.3% (4 cases). None had TNM recorded; 2 were discussed at Cancer of Unknown Primary (CUP) MDT, 1 was an incidental diagnosis at surgery and 1 patient was discussed at MDT and was for BSC.

QPI 4 - TNM Stage recorded at MDT prior to treatment (Oesophageal)



QPI 4 - TNM Stage recorded at MDT prior to treatment (Gastric)



QPI 4ii – Treatment Intent

Target = 95%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who have treatment intent recorded at the MDT meeting prior to treatment.

Denominator = All patients with an oesophageal or gastric cancer diagnosis

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal Cancer

Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2018 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	18	39	70	140	267
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	41	70	149	279
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	94.7	95.1	100.0	94.0	95.7

The target was met in SCAN.

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 0.3% (1 case). This patient had no treatment intent recorded at MDT and received Argon plasma coagulation (APC).

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 1% (9 cases). 3 frail and elderly patients were not discussed at MDT. 2 discussed at MDT were for BSC only. 2 were acute admissions; 1 of whom died prior to MDT and the other was discussed at MDT and received radical chemotherapy and surgery. 1 patient received a stent insertion.

Gastric Cancer

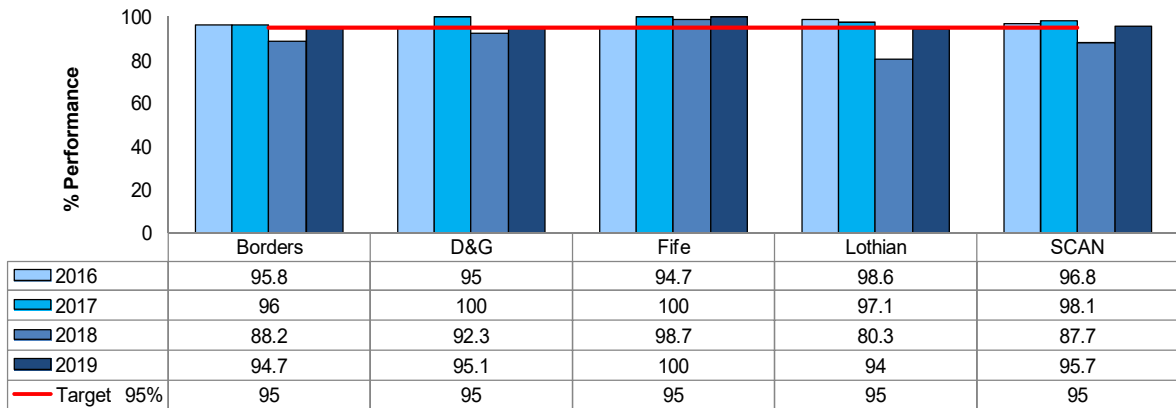
Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	11	7	25	35	78
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	12	8	25	39	84
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	91.7	87.5	100.0	89.7	92.9

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 3.3% (1 case). 1 patient died 1 day following admission and prior to MDT.

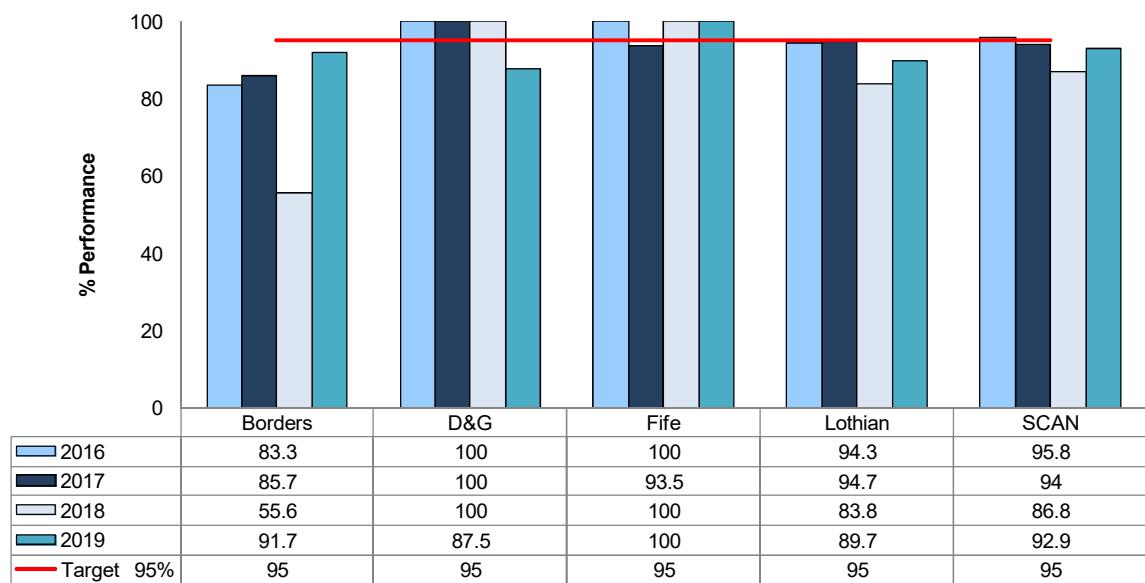
D&G: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 7.5% (1 case). 1 patient was not discussed at MDT.

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall 5.3% (4 cases). 3 were discussed at the OG MDT; 1 was diagnosed at surgery, 1 received APC, 1 received BSC. The last patient was discussed at CUP MDT and had a stent insertion.

QPI4 - Treatment Intent recorded at MDT (Oesophageal)



QPI4 - Treatment Intent recorded at MDT (Gastric)



TNM stage and treatment intent were previously part of QPI 3 so comparable data are not available prior to 2016.

Comment: Although the target was not met for the gastric patients there were no clinical concerns identified. These patients often have widespread metastatic disease and management would not change if TNM was explicitly documented in the patient record.

QPI 5i – Nutritional Assessment: Malnutrition Universal Screening Tool (MUST)

Target = 95%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo nutritional screening with the Malnutrition Universal Screening Tool (MUST) before first treatment.

Denominator = All patients with an oesophageal or gastric cancer diagnosis

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer

Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	18	37	64	111	230
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	41	70	149	279
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	94.7	90.2	91.4	74.5	82.4

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 0.3% (1 case). 1 had MUST score after first treatment.

D&G: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 4.8% (4 cases). 1 had MUST after first treatment and 3 had no MUST score.

Fife: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 3.6% (6 cases). 3 had no date of MUST score recorded and 3 died before being seen by a dietician.

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 20.5% (38 cases). 28 patients had MUST score after first treatment and 10 had no MUST score.

Gastric cancer

Target 95%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	11	6	20	32	69
Not recorded for numerator	0	1	0	0	1
Denominator	12	8	25	39	84
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	1
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	91.7	75.0	80.0	82.1	82.1

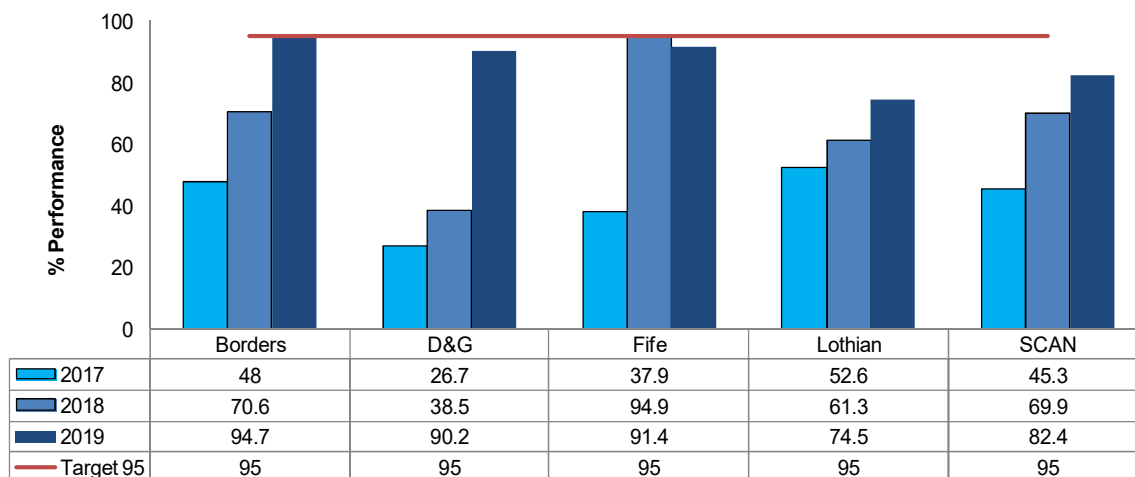
Borders: The target was not met by 3.3% (1 case). 1 patient had a MUST recorded after treatment.

D&G: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 20% (2 cases). 1 had no MUST score and 1 had no MUST score date.

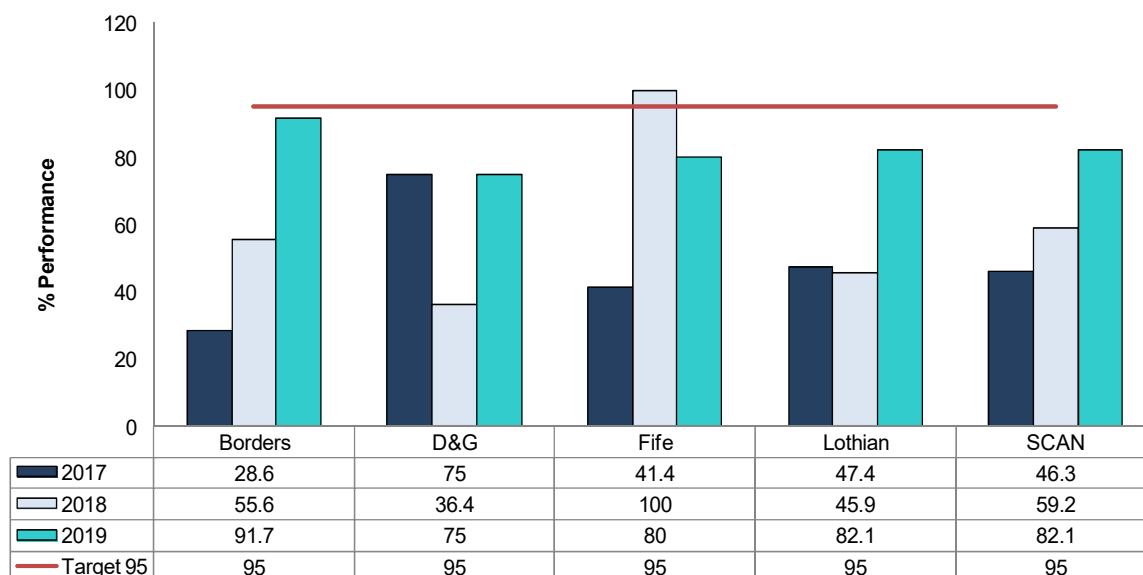
Fife: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 15% (5 cases). 3 had no MUST score date and 2 had MUST score after first treatment.

Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 12.9% (7 cases). 5 had MUST score after first treatment and 2 patients had no MUST score.

QPI 5i Nutritional Assessment: MUST (Oesophageal)



QPI 5i Nutritional Assessment: MUST (Gastric)



Comment: This remains a problematic QPI but improvement is seen year on year. Timing issues sometimes present for patients on the periphery of MDT and palliative pathways. There is now a process in clinics to get MUST recorded, so this should improve in future.

QPI 5ii – Nutritional Assessment: Referral to a dietician for patients with a high risk of malnutrition (MUST score ≥ 2)

Target = 90%

Numerator: Patients with high risk of malnutrition (MUST Score ≥ 2) who are referred to a dietician.

Denominator: All patients with MUST Score ≥ 2

No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer

Target 90%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	6	18	45	69	138
Numerator	13	23	25	77	138
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	13	23	25	80	141
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	1	1	7	1	10
% Performance	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	97.9

The target was met in SCAN

Gastric cancer

Target 90%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	3	5	10	20	38
Numerator	8	3	12	16	39
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	9	3	12	19	43
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	1	3	0	0
% Performance	88.9	100.0	100.0	84.2	90.7

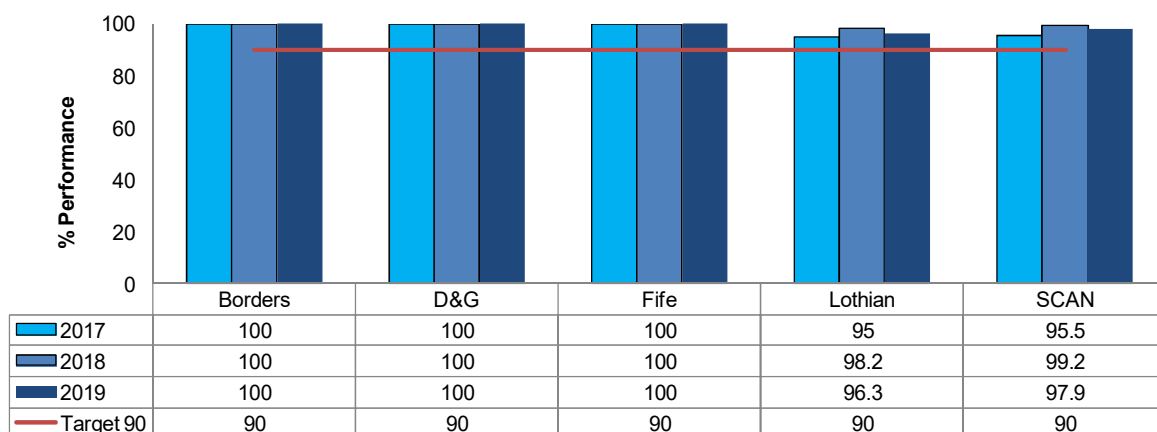
The target was met in SCAN.

Borders: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 1.1% (1 case). The patient was not referred to a dietician.

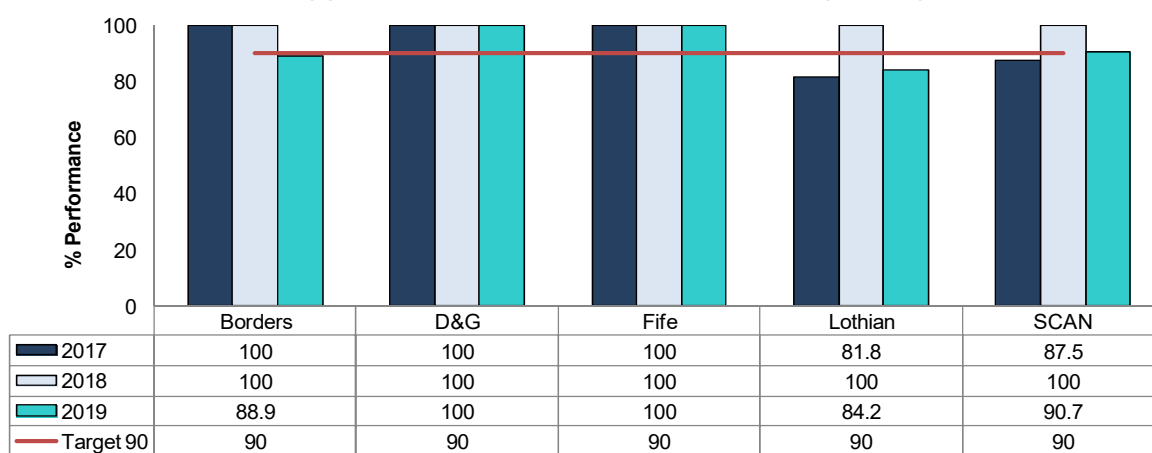
Lothian: The target was not met showing a shortfall of 5.8% (3 patients). All 3 patients were not referred to a dietician.

Small numbers produce large percentage changes and no actions have been identified.

QPI 5 (ii) - MUST score \geq Referred to a Dietician (Oesophageal)



QPI 5 (ii) - MUST Score \geq 2 Referred to a Dietician (Gastric)



SURGICAL OUTCOMES

QPI 6 – Appropriate Selection of Surgical Patients

Target = 80%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive neo-adjuvant chemotherapy or chemoradiotherapy who then undergo surgical resection

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive neo-adjuvant chemotherapy or chemoradiotherapy.

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer

Target 80%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	8	34	57	123	228
Numerator	4	7	11	22	44
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	4	7	13	27	51
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	100.0	100.0	84.6	81.5	86.3

The target was met in SCAN.

Gastric cancer

Target 80%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	11	7	22	35	75
Numerator	1	1	2	4	8
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	1	1	3	4	9
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	100.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	88.9

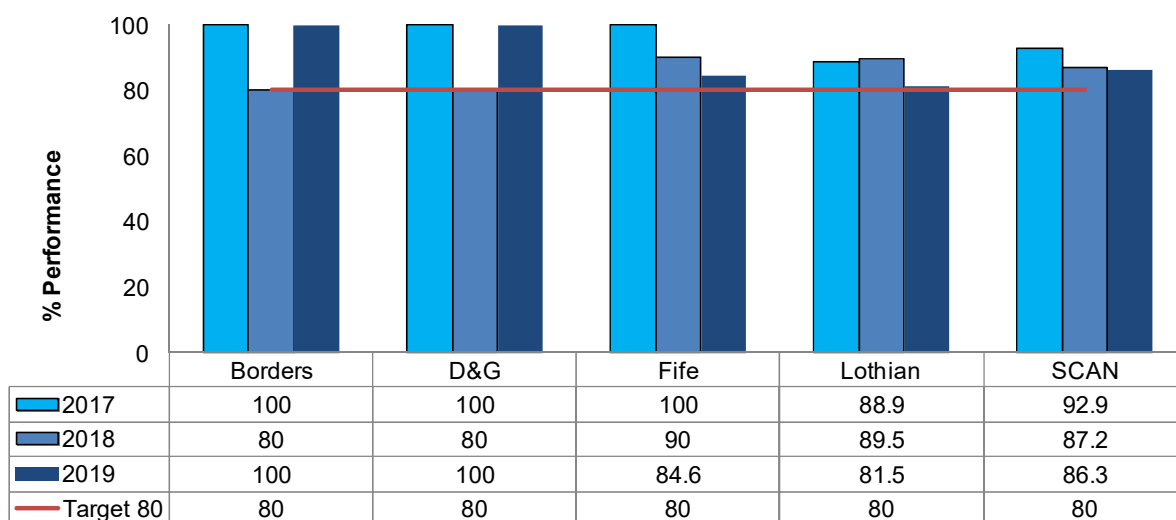
The target was met in SCAN.

All surgical patients have been reviewed.

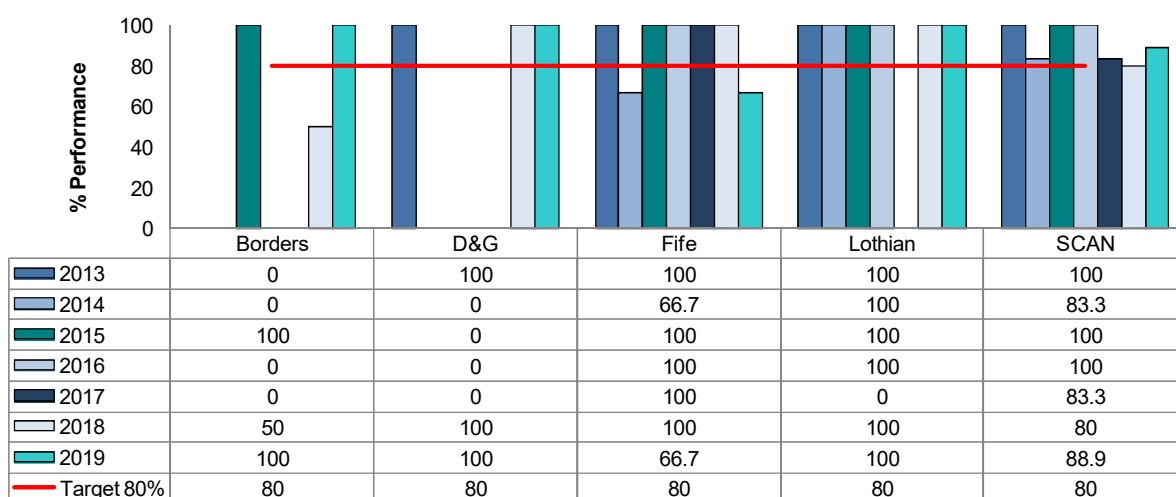
Comment: This is a good result, at RIE practice ensures that patients and clinicians have the same view on treatment choices.

Following 3 year formal review QPI 6 was updated, for year 5. The QPI was amended to include patients who received chemoradiotherapy. The results are directly comparable for years 1-5, for the gastric cohort as there were no gastric cancer patients in SCAN who received chemoradiotherapy in 2017.

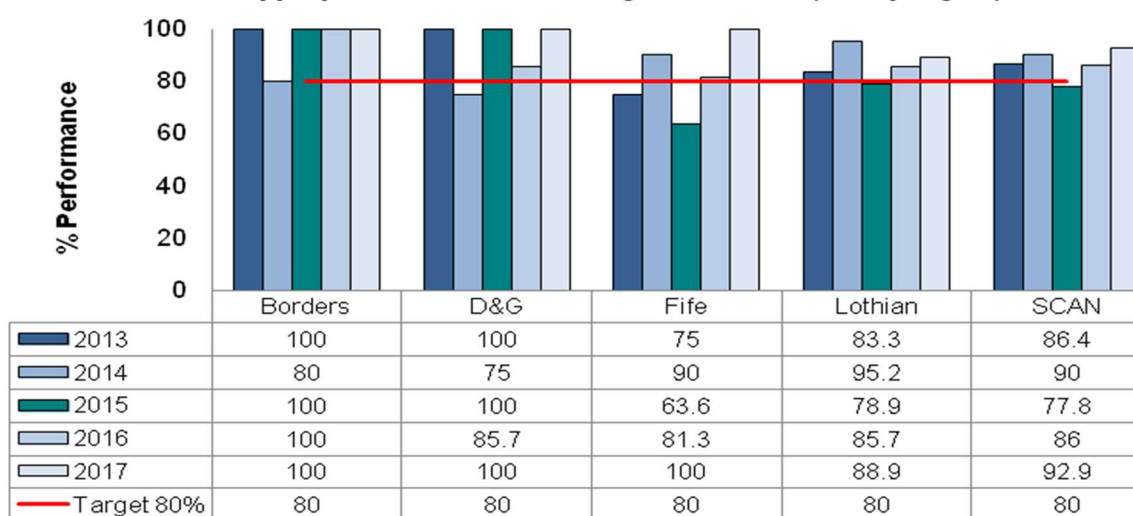
QPI 6 - Appropriate Selection of Surgical Patients (Oesophageal)



QPI 6 - Appropriate Selection of Surgical Patients (Gastric)



QPI 6 - Appropriate Selection of Surgical Patients (Oesophageal)



QPI 7 – 30/90 Day Mortality Following Surgery

30 day Target <5%, 90 day Target <7.5%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo surgical resection who die within 30 and 90 days of treatment

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer and who undergo surgical resection (no exclusions).

Oesophageal cancer by Hospital of Surgery

30 Day Mortality

Target < 5%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	279	279
Ineligible for this QPI	231	231
Numerator	1	1
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	48	48
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	2.1	2.1

90 Day Mortality

Target < 7.5%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	279	279
Ineligible for this QPI	234	234
Numerator	1	1
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	45	45
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	2.2	2.2

3 patients were less than 90 days post-surgery at time of reporting.

Gastric cancer by Hospital of Surgery

30 Day Mortality

Target <5%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	84	84
Ineligible for this QPI	70	70
Numerator	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	14	14
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0

90 Day Mortality Target <7.5%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	84	84
Ineligible for this QPI	70	70
Numerator	1	1
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	14	14
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	7.1	7.1

All surgical deaths have been reviewed.

QPI 8 – Lymph Node Yield

Target = Oesophageal 90%, Gastric = 80%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo surgical resection where ≥ 15 lymph nodes are resected and pathologically examined

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo surgical resection.

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer – Hospital of surgery

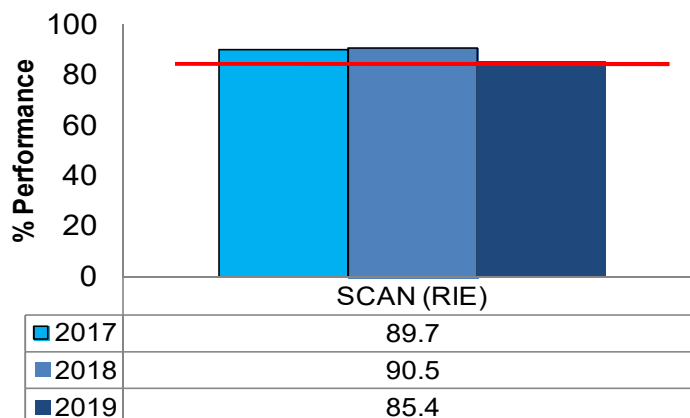
Target 90%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	279	276
Ineligible for this QPI	231	231
Numerator	41	41
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	48	48
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	85.4	85.4

Gastric cancer – Hospital of surgery

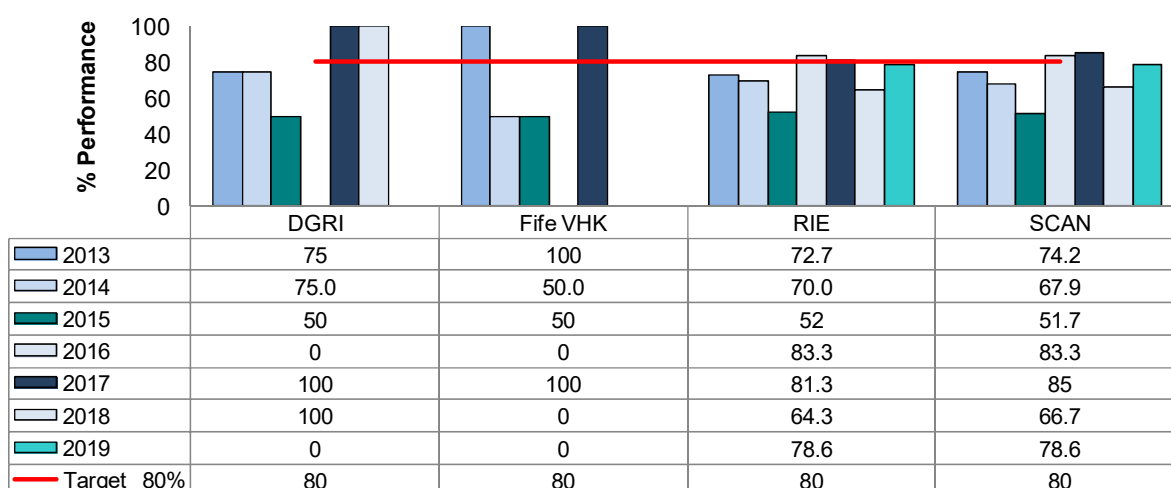
Target 80%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	84	84
Ineligible for this QPI	70	70
Numerator	11	11
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	14	14
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	78.6	78.6

Following formal review, QPI 8 was updated in 2016 to include results for oesophageal cancers with a target of 90%, previously QPI was reported for gastric cancer only and results are shown for gastric for all 5 years below with the unchanged target of 80%.

QPI 8 - Lymph Node Yield (Oesophageal)



QPI 8 - Lymph Node Yield (Gastric)



Comment: After FLOX chemo with a good response, lymph nodes are harder to identify. All cases have been reviewed and we will monitor this in future reports.

QPI 9 – Length of Hospital Stay Following Surgery

Target = 60%

Numerator = Number of patients undergoing surgical resection for oesophageal or gastric cancer who are discharged within 14 days of surgical procedure

Denominator = All patients undergoing surgical resection for oesophageal or gastric cancer

Exclusions = No exclusions

The following data has been calculated using SMR01 returns rather than data collected through QPI audit.

The Scottish Morbidity Record (SMR01) is an episode-based record relating to all inpatients and day cases discharged from acute hospital admissions in Scotland. A record is formed when a patient is discharged from hospital, changes consultant or is transferred to another hospital or hospital department.

Oesophageal cancer – Hospital of surgery

Target 60%	RIE	SCAN
Numerator	29	29
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	46	46
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	63.0	63.0

SCAN median was 13 days (range 8-86)

Gastric cancer – Hospital of surgery

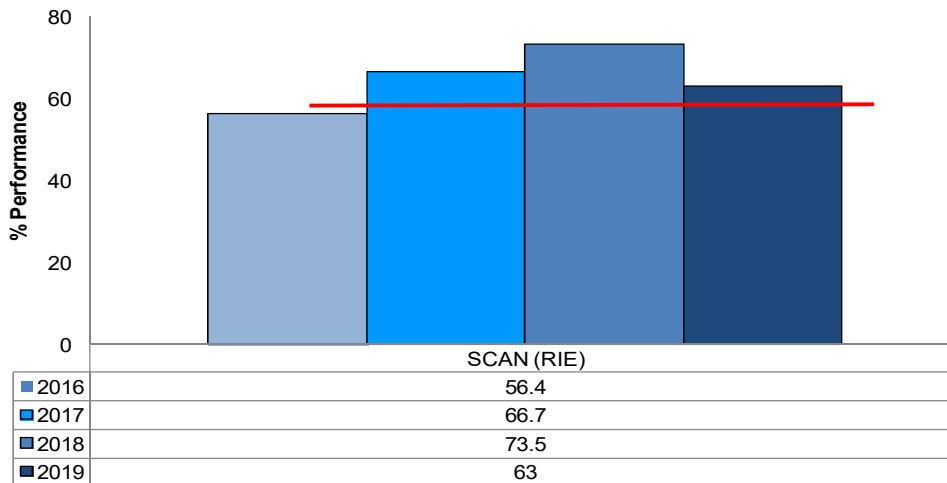
Target 60%	RIE	SCAN
Numerator	10	10
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	12	12
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	83.3	83.3

SCAN median was 9 days (range 7-18)

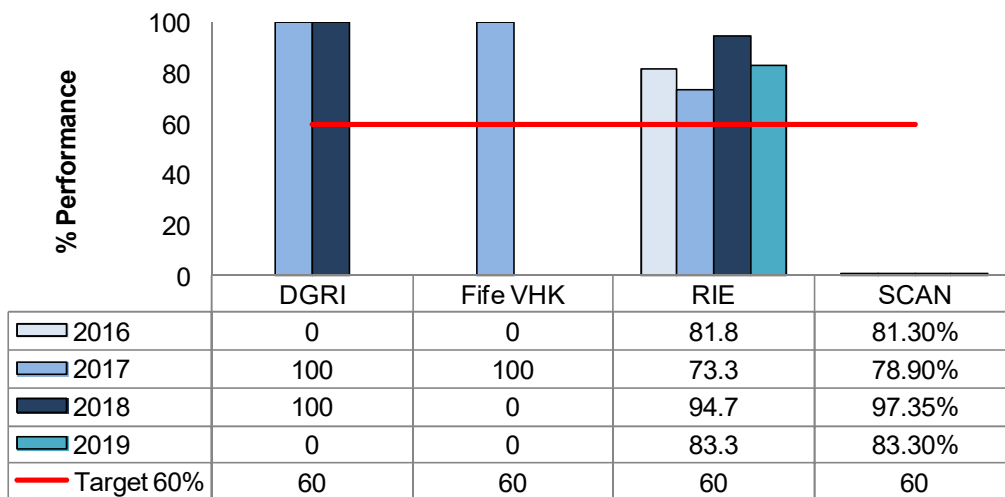
The target was met in SCAN for both oesophageal and gastric cancers

Following formal review, QPI 9 was updated in 2016. The time in days was changed from 21 to 14. Below are QPI 9 details from 3 years of collection measuring 21 days.

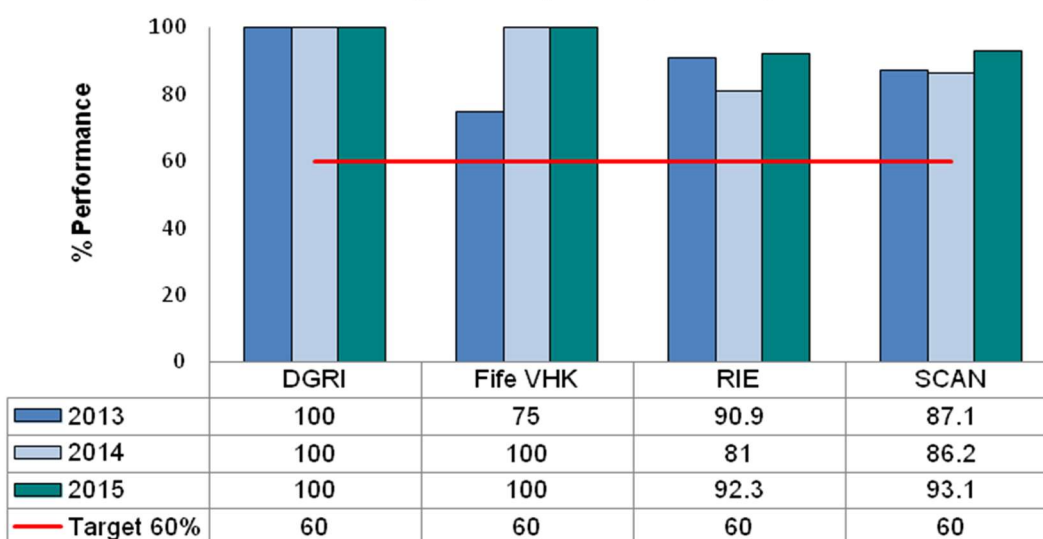
QPI 9 Length of Hospital Stay (Oesophageal)



QPI 9 - Length of Hospital of Stay (Gastric)



QPI 9 - Length of Hospital Stay (Gastric)



QPI 10i – Circumferential Resection Margins

Target = 70%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal cancer who undergo surgical resection in which circumferential surgical margin are clear of tumour

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal cancer who undergo surgical resection

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal cancer – Hospital of surgery

Target 70%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	279	279
Ineligible for this QPI	231	231
Numerator	37	37
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	48	48
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0
% Performance	77.1	77.1

QPI 10ii – Longitudinal Resection Margin

Target = 90%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo surgical resection in which longitudinal surgical margin is clear of tumour

Denominator = All patients with gastric cancer who undergo surgical resection

Exclusions = No exclusions

Oesophageal Longitudinal margin (Hospital of Surgery)

Target 90%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	279	279
Ineligible for this QPI	231	231
Numerator	45	45
Not recorded for numerator	1	1
Denominator	48	48
% Performance	93.8	93.8

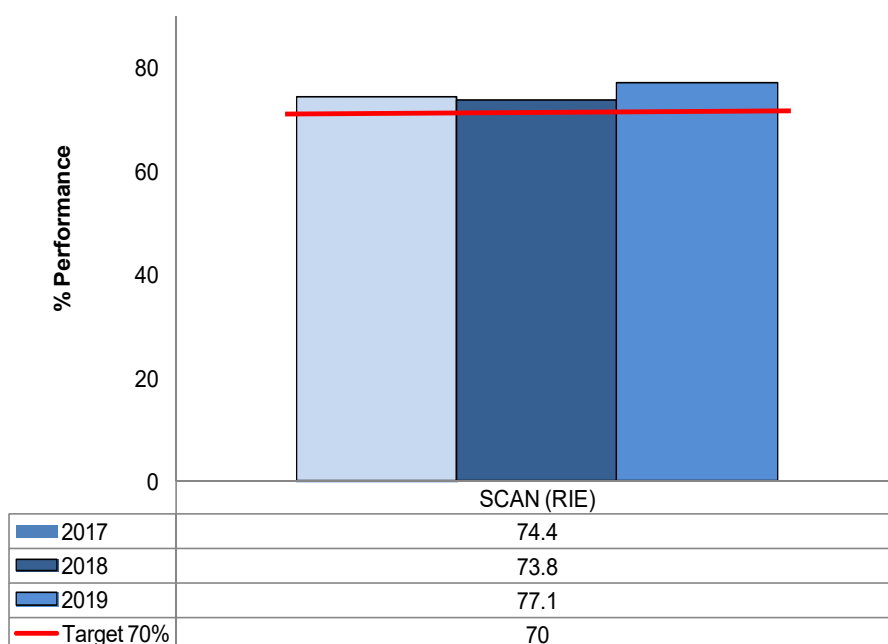
Gastric Longitudinal margin (Hospital of Surgery)

Target 90%	RIE	SCAN
2019 Cohort	84	84
Ineligible for this QPI	70	70
Numerator	14	14
Not recorded for numerator	0	0
Denominator	14	14
% Performance	100.0	100.0

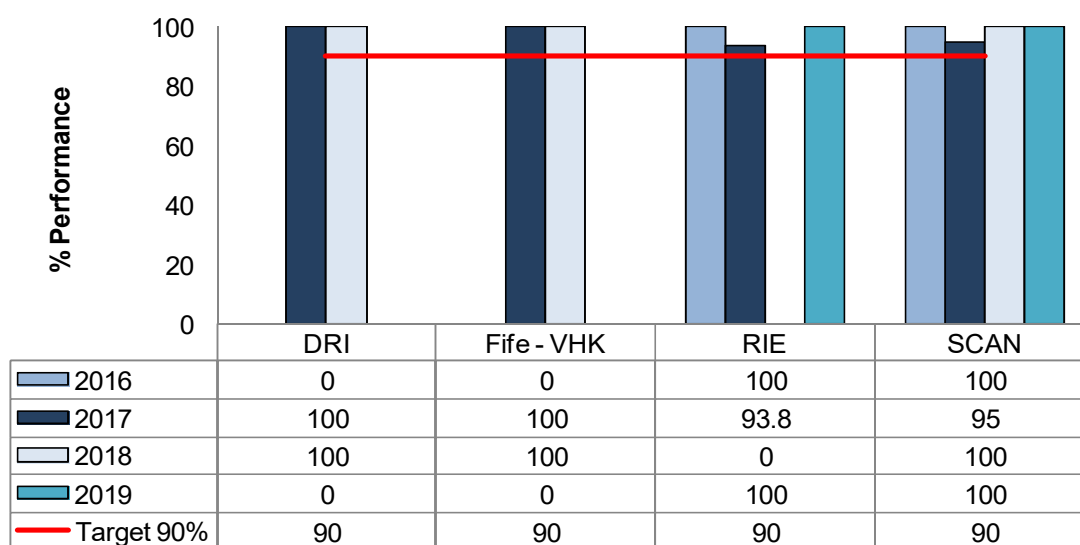
The target was met in SCAN

Comment: These are good results. CRM margins have progressively improved markedly and the pathology service continues to be very good.

QPI 10i Patients with Circumferential Margin Clear (Oesophageal)



QPI 10ii - Resection Margins Gastric Longitudinal Margin



Following formal review, QPI 10 was updated in 2016. The oesophageal cancer circumferential and longitudinal resection margins were previously reported combined. Below are the QPI percentage performances for 3 years of collection with the 70% target.

Oesophageal resection margins - previous performance

Year	RIE (SCAN)
2013	55.0%
2014	53.6%
2015	44.9%

QPI 11 – Curative Treatment Rates

Target = 35%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who undergo curative treatment.

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer

Exclusions = No exclusions

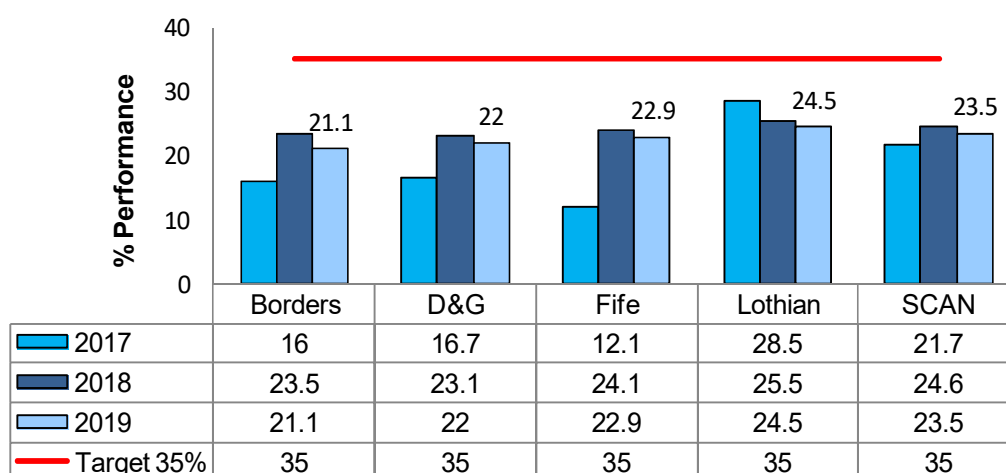
Oesophageal cancer – Health board of diagnosis

Target 35%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	0	0	0	0	0
Numerator	4	9	16	38	67
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	19	41	70	149	279
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	21.1	22.0	22.9	25.5	24.0

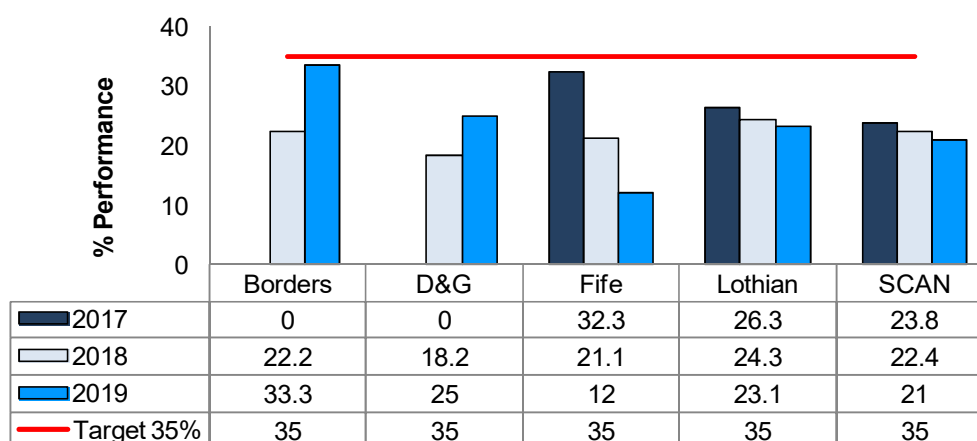
Gastric cancer – Health board of diagnosis

Target 35%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	3	0	0	0	3
Numerator	3	2	3	9	17
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	9	8	25	39	81
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	33.3	25.0	12.0	23.1	21.0

QPI 11 - Curative Treatments (Oesophageal)



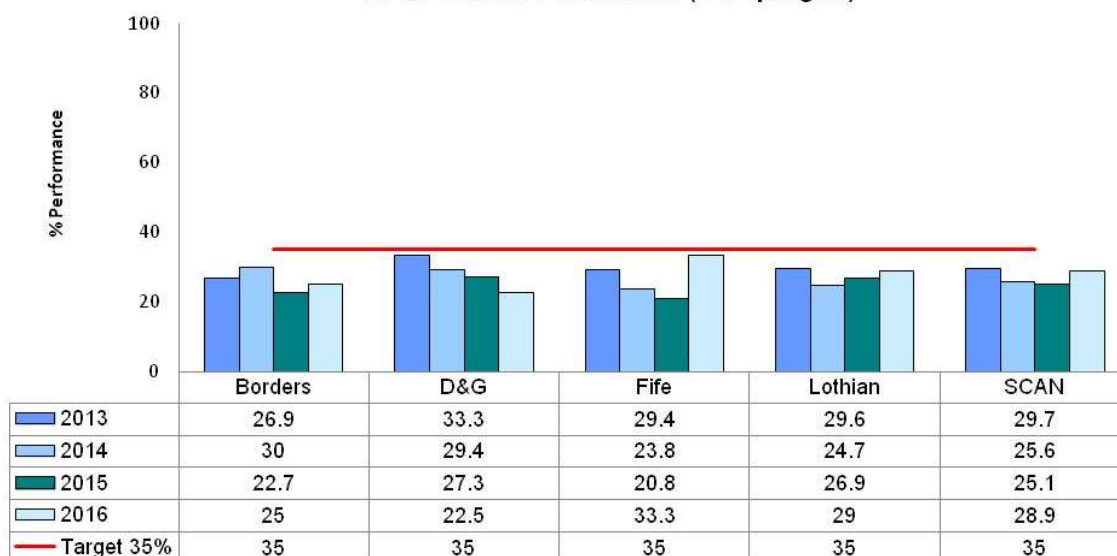
QPI 11 - Curative Treatments (Gastric)



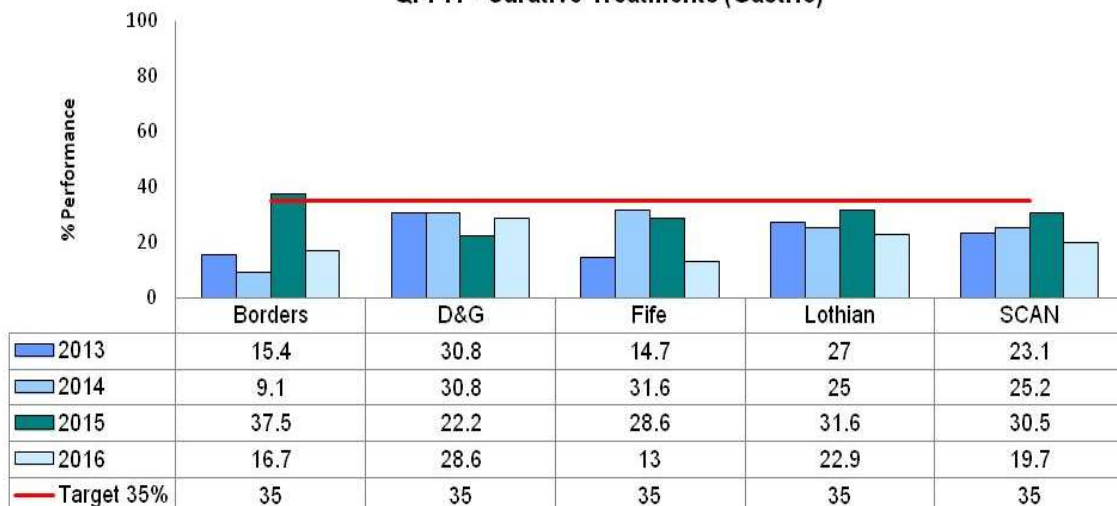
Following formal review, QPI 11 was updated in Year 5, 2017. The curative treatment now includes neoadjuvant chemotherapy and neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy and additional oesophagectomy and gastrectomy procedures.

Below are the QPI details for the first 4 years of analysis.

QP 11 - Curative Treatments (Oesophageal)



QP 11 - Curative Treatments (Gastric)



Comment: This QPI remains aspirational, but it's important to continue to report because there is a problem with a lack of early diagnosis that needs highlighted. Lower numbers than in England, but very good case ascertainment may affect this.

QPI 12i – 30 and 90 Day Mortality Following Curative Oncological Treatment

Target <5%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive curative oncological treatment who die within 30 or 90 days of treatment

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive curative oncological treatment

Exclusions = No exclusions

Note: This indicator requires to be reported by treatment modality and intent

Oesophageal cancer – 30 Day mortality for curative Oncological treatment

Radical Chemoradiotherapy

Target <5%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	19	39	68	149	275
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	2	2	0	4
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0

Peri-operative Chemotherapy

Target <5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	15	34	58	126	233
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	4	7	12	23	46
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Neo-adjuvant Chemoradiotherapy

Target <5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2018 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	19	41	69	145	274
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	0	1	4	5
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0

Adjuvant Chemotherapy

Target <5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2018 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	16	38	69	148	271
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	3	3	1	1	8
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Gastric cancer – 30 Day mortality for curative Oncological treatment

No gastric cancer patients were treated with neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy, radical chemoradiotherapy, or downstaging chemotherapy in 2019.

Peri-operative Chemotherapy

Target <5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	11	7	22	35	75
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	1	1	3	4	9
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Adjuvant Chemotherapy

Target <5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	11	8	24	37	80
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	1	0	1	2	4
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0

The target was met in SCAN

QPI 12i – 90 Day Mortality Following Curative Oncological Treatment

Target < 7.5%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive curative oncological treatment who die within 90 days of treatment

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive curative oncological treatment

Exclusions = No exclusions

Note: This indicator requires to be reported by treatment modality and intent

Oesophageal cancer – 90 Day mortality for curative Oncological treatment

Radical Chemoradiotherapy

Target <7.5%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	19	39	68	149	275
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	2	2	0	4
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0

Peri-operative Chemotherapy

Target <7.5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	15	35	58	126	234
Numerator	0	1	0	2	3
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	4	6	12	23	45
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	16.7	0.0	8.7	6.7

Neo-adjuvant Chemoradiotherapy

Target <7.5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	19	41	69	145	274
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	0	1	4	5
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0

Adjuvant Chemotherapy

Target <7.5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	16	38	69	148	271
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	3	3	1	1	8
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Gastric cancer – 90 Day mortality for curative Oncological treatment

Peri-operative Chemotherapy

Target <7.5%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	11	7	22	35	75
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	1	1	3	4	9
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Adjuvant Chemotherapy

Target <7.5 %	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	11	8	24	37	80
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	1	0	1	2	4
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0

No gastric cancer patients were treated with neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy, radical chemoradiotherapy or downstaging chemotherapy in 2019.

QPI 12ii – 30 Day Mortality Following Palliative Oncological Treatment

Target <5%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive palliative oncological treatment who die within 30 days of treatment

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer who receive palliative oncological treatment

Exclusions = No exclusions

Note: This indicator requires to be reported by treatment modality and intent.

Oesophageal cancer – 30 Day mortality for palliative Oncological treatment

Chemotherapy

Target <5%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	19	41	70	149	279
Ineligible for this QPI	16	34	57	121	228
Numerator	0	0	2	0	2
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	3	7	13	28	51
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	3.9

Gastric cancer – 30 Day mortality for palliative Oncological treatment

Chemotherapy

Target <5%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	8	25	39	84
Ineligible for this QPI	12	7	20	36	75
Numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	1	5	3	9
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	0	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

QPI 13 – HER2 for Decision Making in Advanced Gastric and Gastro-oesophageal Junction Cancer

Target = 90%

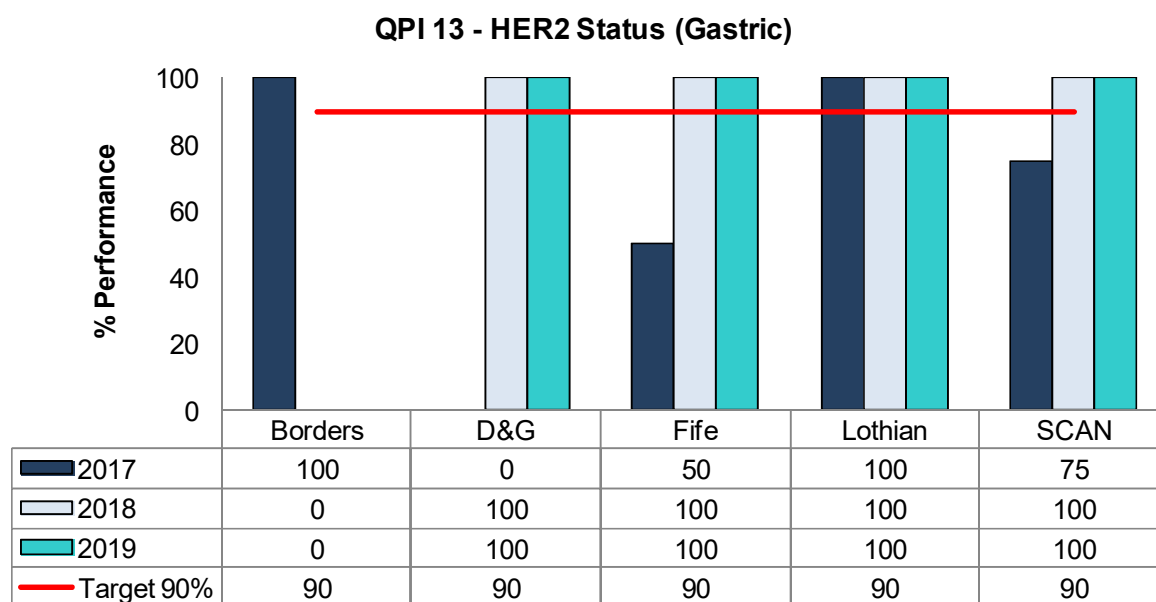
Numerator = Number of patients with metastatic gastric or gastro-oesophageal junction adenocarcinoma undergoing first line palliative chemotherapy as their initial treatment for whom the HER2 status is reported prior to commencing treatment.

Denominator = All patients with metastatic gastric or gastro-oesophageal junction adenocarcinoma undergoing first line palliative chemotherapy as their initial treatment.

Exclusions = No exclusions

Target 90%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
2019 Cohort	12	49	25	39	125
Ineligible for this QPI	12	48	22	37	119
Numerator	0	1	3	2	6
Not recorded for numerator	0	0	0	0	0
Denominator	0	1	3	2	6
Not recorded for exclusions	0	0	0	0	0
Not recorded for denominator	2	0	0	0	0
% Performance	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The target was met in SCAN



Comment: This QPI does not show all patients and is being revised in the Formal Review.

Clinical Trials QPI

Target = 15%

Numerator = Number of patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer consented in a clinical trial

Denominator = All patients with oesophageal or gastric cancer

Exclusions = No exclusions

Note: The clinical trials QPI is measured using SCRn data and Cancer Registry data (5 year average of case ascertainment)

Clinical Trials	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
Numerator	10	10	17	53	90
Denominator	37	45	95	179	356
% Performance	27.0	22.2	17.9	29.6	25.3

The target was met in SCAN

Patients in Trials not currently held on EDGE database	Patient numbers as reported by principle investigator)
GI-ACP UGI Participants 2019	26
Net-2 Study	1

Key Categories –

Number of Cases Based on Site of Origin of Tumour

Tumour Site	Borders		D&G		Fife		Lothian		SCAN	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Oesophageal Cancer	19	61.3	41	83.7	70	73.7	149	79.3	279	76.9
Gastric Cancer	12	38.7	8	16.3	25	26.3	39	20.7	84	23.1
Total Upper GI Cancers	31	100%	49	100%	95	100%	188	100%	363	100%

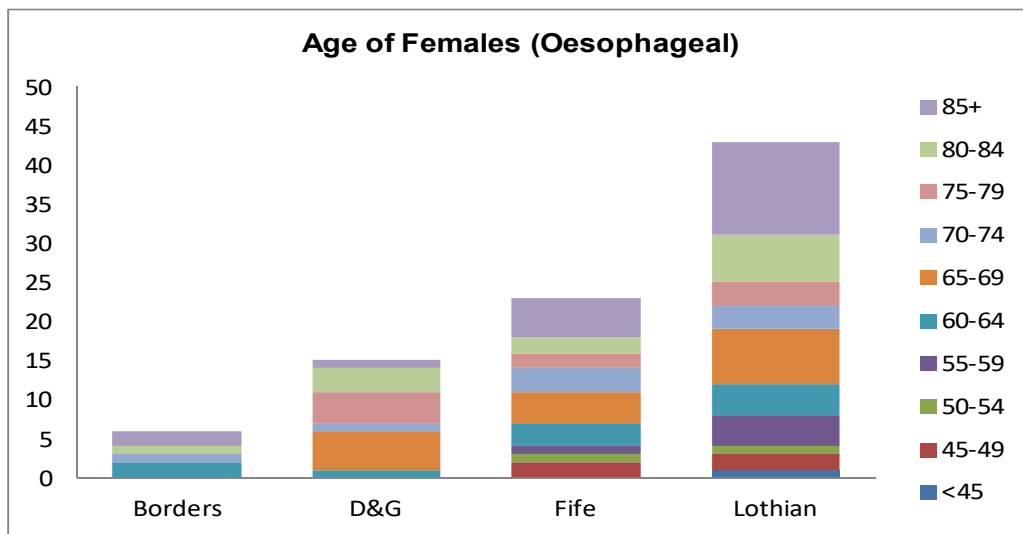
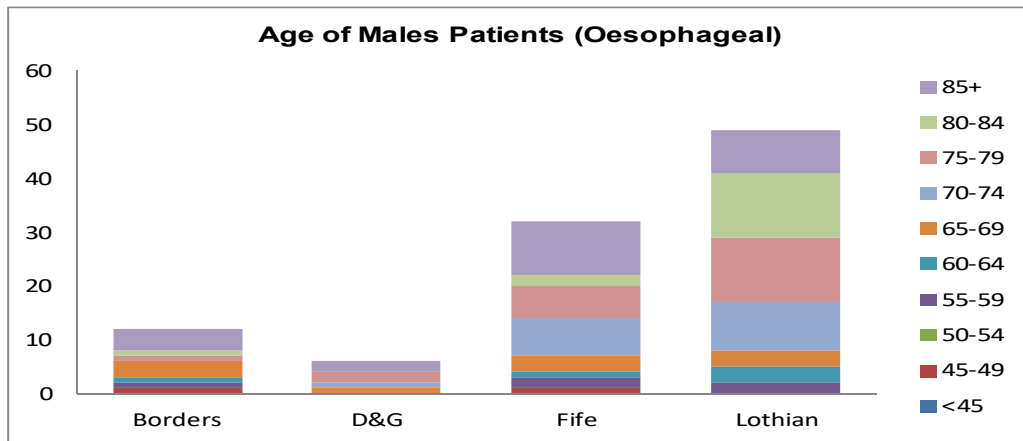
Breakdown of Site of Origin of Tumour

Tumour Site	Borders		D&G		Fife		Lothian		SCAN	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
C15.0	0.0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	8	4.3	9.0	2.5
C15.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C15.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C15.3	0.0	0.0	5	10.2	1	1.1	0	0.0	6.0	1.7
C15.4	5.0	16.1	7	14.3	10	10.5	33	17.6	55.0	15.2
C15.5	10.0	32.3	20	40.8	51	53.7	78	41.5	159.0	43.8
C15.8	3.0	9.7	1	2.0	3	3.2	13	6.9	20.0	5.5
C15.9	1.0	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	4.3	9.0	2.5
C16.0	0.0	0.0	7	14.3	5	5.3	9	4.8	21.0	5.8
C16.1	1.0	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	2.0	0.6
C16.2	2.0	6.5	0	0.0	10	10.5	9	4.8	21.0	5.8
C16.3	4.0	12.9	6	12.2	6	6.3	15	8.0	31.0	8.5
C16.4	2.0	6.5	0	0.0	5	5.3	3	1.6	10.0	2.8
C16.5	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	5	2.7	7.0	1.9
C16.6	1.0	3.2	0	0.0	1	1.1	2	1.1	4.0	1.1
C16.8	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1.0	0.3
C16.9	2.0	6.5	2	4.1	1	1.1	3	1.6	8.0	2.2
Total	31.0	100%	49.0	100%	95.0	100%	188.0	100%	363.0	100%

Age and Gender Distribution Oesophageal

Age at Diagnosis	Borders				D&G				Fife				Lothian				SCAN			
	M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<45	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	2.1	0	0.0	1	0.9	1	2.3	3	1.6	1	1.1
45-49	1	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.1	2	8.7	2	1.9	2	4.7	4	2.1	4	4.6
50-54	1	7.7	0	0.0	2	7.7	0	0.0	3	6.4	1	4.3	6	5.7	1	2.3	12	6.3	2	2.3
55-59	1	7.7	0	0.0	3	11.5	0	0.0	6	12.8	1	4.3	7	6.6	4	9.3	17	8.9	5	5.7
60-64	0	0.0	2	33.3	5	19.2	1	6.7	5	10.6	3	13.0	14	13.2	4	9.3	24	12.5	10	11.5
65-69	3	23.1	0	0.0	4	15.4	5	33.3	3	6.4	4	17.4	18	17.0	7	16.3	28	14.6	16	18.4
70-74	2	15.4	1	16.7	1	3.8	1	6.7	8	17.0	3	13.0	28	26.4	3	7.0	39	20.3	8	9.2
75-79	3	23.1	0	0.0	5	19.2	4	26.7	9	19.1	2	8.7	16	15.1	3	7.0	33	17.2	9	10.3
80-84	2	15.4	1	16.7	3	11.5	3	20.0	5	10.6	2	8.7	8	7.5	6	14.0	18	9.4	12	13.8
85+	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	7.7	1	6.7	6	12.8	5	21.7	6	5.7	12	27.9	14	7.3	20	23.0
Total	13	100%	6	100%	26	100%	15	100%	47	100%	23	100%	106	100%	43	100%	192	100%	87	100%

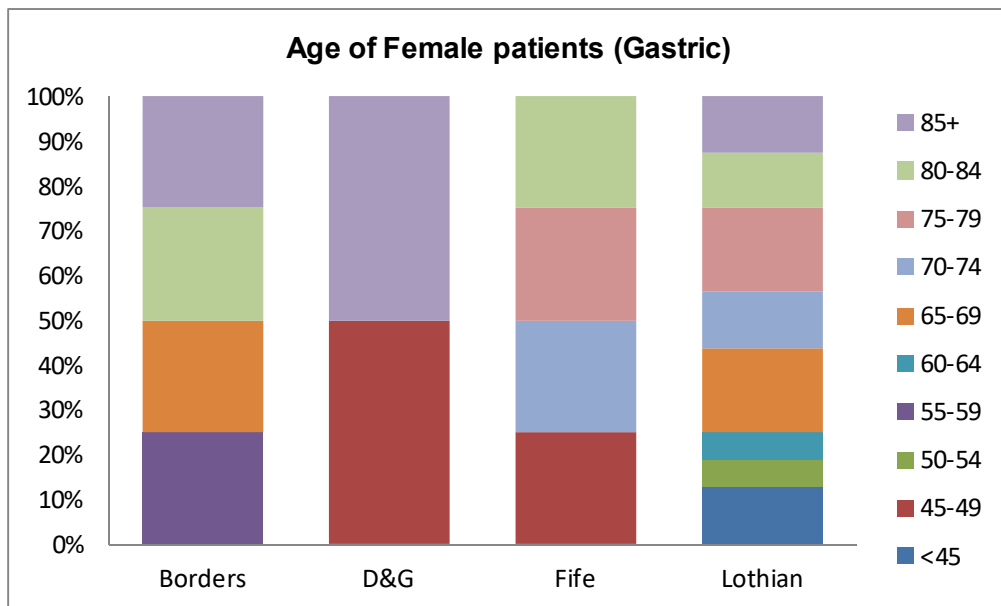
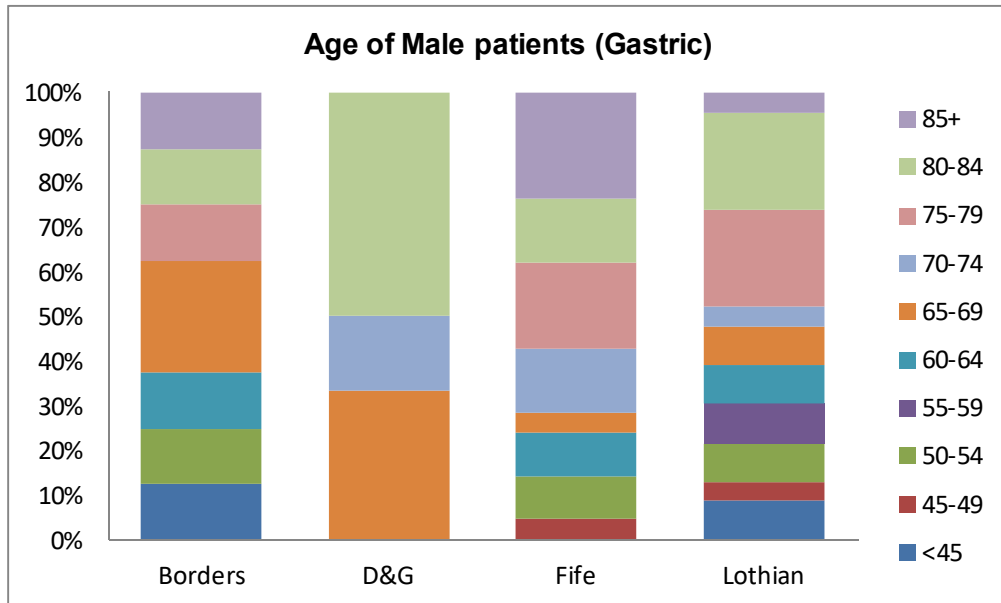
Age at Diagnosis	Borders		D&G		Fife		Lothian	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Min	49	62	40	64	63	45	44	37
Max	81	85	93	87	94	94	94	95
Mean	69	74	68.4	74.2	72	71	70	73
Median	70	76	68.5	75	72	71	70	72



Gastric

Age at Diagnosis	Borders				D&G				Fife				Lothian				SCAN			
	M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
<45	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.7	2	12.5	3	5.2	2	7.7
45-49	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	4.8	1	25.0	1	4.3	0	0.0	2	3.4	2	7.7
50-54	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.5	0	0.0	2	8.7	1	6.3	5	8.6	1	3.8
55-59	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.7	0	0.0	2	3.4	1	3.8
60-64	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.5	0	0.0	2	8.7	1	6.3	5	8.6	1	3.8
65-69	2	25.0	1	25.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	1	4.8	0	0.0	2	8.7	3	18.8	7	12.1	4	15.4
70-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	3	14.3	1	25.0	1	4.3	2	12.5	5	8.6	3	11.5
75-79	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	19.0	1	25.0	5	21.7	3	18.8	10	17.2	4	15.4
80-84	1	12.5	1	25.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	3	14.3	1	25.0	5	21.7	2	12.5	12	20.7	4	15.4
85+	1	12.5	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	5	23.8	0	0.0	1	4.3	2	12.5	7	12.1	4	15.4
Total	8	100%	4	100%	6	100%	2	100%	21	100%	4	100%	23	100%	16	100%	58	100%	26	100%

Age at Diagnosis	Borders		D&G		Fife		Lothian	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Min	44	55	67	45	47	47	32	43
Max	86	85	83	90	89	82	85	90
Mean	68	73	75.8	67.5	76	69	68	70
Median	68	76	77.5	67.5	76	74	71	70



OG QPI Attainment Summary - 2018			Target%	Borders	D&G	Fife	Lothian	SCAN
QPI 1: Endoscopy - Histological diagnosis made within 6 weeks of initial endoscopy and biopsy	Oesophageal	95	N 31 D 34 91.2%	N 25 D 26 96.2%	N 74 D 79 93.7%	N 116 D 134 86.6%	N 246 D 273 90.1%	
	Gastric	95	N 9 D 9 100%	N 9 D 11 81.8%	N 17 D 19 89.5%	N 30 D 35 85.7%	N 65 D 74 87.8%	
QPI 3: MDT before definitive treatment	Oesophageal	95	N 28 D 32 87.5%	N 24 D 24 100%	N 75 D 79 94.9%	N 128 D 134 95.5%	N 255 D 269 94.8%	
	Gastric	95	N 5 D 8 62.5%	N 11 D 11 100%	N 18 D 19 94.7%	N 34 D 37 91.9%	N 68 D 75 90.7%	
QPI 4: TNM Staging recorded at MDT prior to treatment	Oesophageal	90	N 29 D 34 85.3%	N 24 D 26 92.3%	N 79 D 79 100%	N 122 D 137 89.1%	N 254 D 276 92.0%	
	Gastric	90	N 6 D 9 66.7%	N 11 D 11 100%	N 19 D 19 100%	N 30 D 37 81.1%	N 66 D 76 86.8%	
QPI 4: TNM Treatment Intent recorded at MDT prior to treatment	Oesophageal	95	N 30 D 34 88.2%	N 24 D 26 92.3%	N 78 D 79 98.7%	N 110 D 137 80.3%	N 242 D 276 87.7%	
	Gastric	95	N 5 D 9 55.6%	N 11 D 11 100%	N 19 D 19 100%	N 31 D 37 83.8%	N 66 D 76 86.6%	
QPI 5: Nutritional Assessment: Undergo screening with the Malnutrition Universal Screening Tool (MUST) before first treatment.	Oesophageal	95	N 24 D 34 70.6%	N 10 D 26 38.5%	N 75 D 79 94.9%	N 84 D 137 61.3%	N 193 D 276 69.9%	
	Gastric	95	N 5 D 9 55.6%	N 4 D 11 36.4%	N 19 D 19 100%	N 17 D 37 45.9%	N 45 D 76 59.2%	
QPI 5: Nutritional Assessment: are at high risk of malnutrition (MUST score >2) referred to dietician	Oesophageal	90	N 18 D 18 100%	N 12 D 12 100%	N 42 D 42 100%	N 54 D 55 98.2%	N 126 D 127 99.2%	
	Gastric	90	N 1 D 1 100%	N 6 D 6 100%	N 4 D 4 100%	N 15 D 15 100%	N 26 D 26 100%	
QPI 6: Appropriate Selection: Neo-Adjuvant chemotherapy followed by surgical resection	Oesophageal	80	N 4 D 5 80.0%	N 4 D 5 80.0%	N 9 D 10 90.0%	N 17 D 19 89.5%	N 34 D 39 87.2%	
	Gastric	80	N 1 D 2 50.0%	N 1 D 1 100.0%	N 1 D 1 100%	N 1 D 1 100.0%	N 4 D 5 80.0%	

QPI 7 (i): 30 Day Mortality Following Surgery (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	<5	Board of Surgery			N 1 D 42 2.4%	N 1 D 42 2.4%
	Gastric	<5	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 1 0.0%	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 14 0.0%	N 0 D 15 0.0%
QPI 7 (II): 90 Day Mortality Following Surgery (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	<7.5	Board of Surgery			N 2 D 42 4.8%	N 2 D 42 4.8%
	Gastric	<7.5	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 1 0.0%	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 14 0.0%	N 0 D 15 0.0%
QPI 8: Lymph Node Yield – Curative resection where >15 lymph nodes are resected and examined (Presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	90	Board of Surgery			N 38 D 42 90.5%	N 38 D 42 90.5%
	Gastric	80	N 0 D 0 -	N 1 D 1 100%	N 0 D 0 -	N 9 D 14 64.3%	N 10 D 15 66.7%
QPI 9: Hospital of Stay: Discharge within 14 days of surgical procedure (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	60	Board Of Surgery			N 36 D 49 73.5%	N 36 D 49 73.5%
	Gastric	60	N 0 D 0 -	N 2 D 2 100%	N 0 D 0 -	N 18 D 19 94.7%	N 20 D 21 95.2%
QPI 10(I): Oesophageal resection margins. Circumferential clear (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	70	Board of Surgery			N 31 D 42 73.8%	N 31 D 42 73.8%
QPI 10(II): Longitudinal margins clear (presented by Board of Surgery)	Oesophageal	90	Board of Surgery			N 42 D 42 100%	N 42 D 42 100%
	Gastric	90	N 0 D 0 -	N 1 D 1 100%	N 0 D 0 -	N 14 D 14 100%	N 15 D 15 100%
QPI 11: Curative Treatment Rates	Oesophageal	35	N 8 D 34 23.5%	N 6 D 26 23.1%	N 19 D 79 24.1%	N 35 D 137 25.5%	N 68 D 276 24.6%
	Gastric	35	N 2 D 9 22.2%	N 2 D 11 18.2%	N 4 D 19 21.1%	N 9 D 37 24.3%	N 17 D 76 22.4%
QPI 12: 30 day Mortality after Oncological Treatment	Oesophageal curative Chemoradiotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 1 0.0%	N 0 D 1 0.0%	N 0 D 2 0.0%
	Oesophageal Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 5 0.0%	N 0 D 5 0.0%	N 0 D 8 0.0%	N 0 D 18 0.0%	N 0 D 36 0.0%
	Oesophageal Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 2 0.0%	N 0 D 0 -	N 0 D 1 0.0%	N 0 D 3 0.0%

	Oesophageal Downstaging Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Gastric Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<5	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Gastric Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 0.0% D 2 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 5 0.0%
	Gastric Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 0 0.0%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 0 0.0%
	Gastric Downstaging Chemotherapy	<5	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
QPI 12: 90 day Mortality after Oncological Treatment	Oesophageal Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 2 0.0%
	Oesophageal Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 0.0% D 5 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 5 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 8 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 18 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 36 0.0%
	Oesophageal Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 2 0.0%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 3 0.0%
	Oesophageal Downstaging chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Gastric Curative Chemoradiotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Gastric Peri-operative Chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 0.0% D 2 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 5 0.0%
	Gastric Adjuvant Chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Gastric Downstaging Chemotherapy	<7.5%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 - D 0 -
	Oesophageal palliative Chemotherapy	<5%	N 1 20.0% D 5 20.0%	N 0 0.0% D 4 0.0%	N 4 26.7% D 15 26.7%	N 0 0.0% D 19 0.0%	N 5 11.6% D 43 11.6%
	Gastric Palliative Chemotherapy	<5%	N 0 0.0% D 1 0.0%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 0 0.0% D 2 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 3 0.0%	N 0 0.0% D 6 0.0%
QPI 13 HER2 Status in Advanced Gastric Cancer	90%	N 0 - D 0 -	N 1 100% D 1 100%	N 1 100% D 1 100%	N 2 100% D 2 100%	N 4 100% D 4 100%	
Clinical Trial QPI NB: N= patients consented to trial/study on SCRN database, D = 5 year average Cancer Registry patients	15%	N 2 5.6% D 36 5.6%	N 1 2.2% D 46 2.2%	N 2 2.1% D 95 2.1%	N 14 7.6% D 185 7.6%	N 19 5.2% D 362 5.2%	